

# Atlas of the Biodiversity of California

## Table of Contents

Message from the Director	iii		
Acknowledgments	iv		
About the Artist	v		
<b>A Definition of Biodiversity</b>	<b>1</b>		
California: A Definition of Biodiversity	2		
An Introduction to the Atlas	4		
Working Definition of Biodiversity	4		
Organization of the Atlas	4		
Creation of the Maps—A Technical Description	5		
About the Maps	8		
Notes on Datasets	9		
Notes on Scientific Names	9		
<b>A Remarkable Geography</b>	<b>11</b>		
Climate and Topography	12		
Geology and Soils	16		
Geography and Vegetation	18		
<b>Measures of Biodiversity: Richness, Rarity, and Endemism</b>	<b>21</b>		
Vegetation Types	22		
Plants	24		
Special Status Plants	26		
Amphibians	28		
Reptiles	30		
Birds: Summer and Winter	32		
Waterfowl	36		
Mammals	38		
Selected Wide-Ranging Mammals	40		
Freshwater Fishes	42		
Special Status Invertebrates	44		
		<b>Samples of Biodiversity: Habitats and Species From Throughout California</b>	<b>47</b>
		Kelp Forests	48
		Anadromous Salmonids	50
		Coast Redwoods	52
		Oak Woodlands	54
		Riparian Habitat	56
		Bay-Delta Wetlands	58
		Central Valley Grassland Habitat	60
		Central Valley Vernal Pools	62
		Trout	64
		Mojave Desert Vegetation	66
		Pupfishes of the Desert	68
		<b>Pressures on Biodiversity</b>	<b>71</b>
		Human Population	72
		Introduced Invasive Plants: Yellow Starthistle	74
		Introduced Invasive Animals: Imported Red Fox	76
		Introduced Invasive Animals: Chinese Mitten Crab	78
		<b>Sustaining Biodiversity</b>	<b>81</b>
		Department of Fish and Game Lands	82
		Regional Conservation Planning	84
		Joint Ventures	86
		CALFED Bay-Delta Program	88
		Coastal Fisheries Restoration Grants	90
		Glossary	93
		References	97
		About the Authors	100
		Index	102