

National Marine Fisheries Service

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NOAA'S NATIONAL MARINE FISHERIES SERVICE, WEST COAST REGION AND CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF FISH AND WILDLIFE

CALIFORNIA VOLUNTARY DROUGHT INITIATIVE

YOUR HELP IS NEEDED TO SAVE CALIFORNIA'S NATIVE SALMON AND STEELHEAD

California is experiencing severe drought conditions, both at the state and local level. The ongoing drought has affected drinking water supplies, agriculture, municipal, and industrial supply and resulted in critically low instream flows that have severely impacted native fisheries. This summer, NOAA's National Marine Fisheries Service (NMFS) and the California Department of Fish and Wildlife (CDFW) collectively rescued and relocated more than 3,600 endangered juvenile coho salmon from Russian River tributaries, but even more juveniles likely perished due to low instream flows. Your assistance can increase the survival of coho salmon, Chinook salmon, and steelhead populations in the Russian River watershed despite ongoing drought conditions, which increase their risk of extinction. The Russian River watershed recently experienced a significant one-day rain event in October; however, the watershed remains under exceptional drought conditions and the upcoming winter and spring are expected to be drier than normal. We invite you to partner with us and join our California Voluntary Drought Initiative to help protect juvenile salmon and steelhead next spring and summer.

The California Voluntary Drought Initiative is a collaborative effort designed to engage landowners, water users, and communities in watershed conservation and management actions that can help reduce the effects of the drought on our salmon and steelhead populations. These voluntary actions include:

- 1. implementing water conservation strategies that improve streamflow;
- 2. providing instream flows necessary for fish survival and persistence;
- 3. monitoring and evaluating the success of these measures;
- 4. allowing access for our fish rescue and relocation effort; and
- 5. enhancing floodplain inundation and groundwater recharge.

During the drought of 2011 to 2017, NMFS and CDFW entered into voluntary agreements with landowners throughout the Russian River watershed to implement these actions. The participating landowners helped save water and provide flows in critical stream reaches where coho salmon and steelhead live during summer. They also provided access to their property for

fish rescues and monitoring. These collaborative efforts helped save fish from dry stream conditions and prevented large-scale fish kills. This coming year we would be particularly grateful for help from those who have off-stream ponds with sufficient storage to release small volumes of water (beginning in the late spring and early summer) to provide subsistence flows during the critical dry period when juvenile salmon and steelhead are most vulnerable.

There are several benefits for those who participate in the California Voluntary Drought Initiative:

- 1. Potential for financial and technical assistance to implement water saving or flowenhancing activities.
- 2. Participants create a pathway for their community to develop cooperative solutions and regional approaches to water conservation and maintaining instream flows. These types of activities could be important for consideration by the State Water Resources Control Board if water right curtailments are needed in the future.
- 3. Participants will limit their liability and potential penalties under federal and state endangered species laws; and NMFS and CDFW will consider participation an important mitigating factor if any enforcement actions occur related to incidental take of an endangered or threatened species.
- 4. Potential for prioritized processing for water right changes (and the potential for reduced fees associated with such changes).

If you are interested in working with NMFS and CDFW and learning more about how to promote the survival and recovery of threatened or endangered salmon and steelhead species in your local watershed, please review the California Voluntary Drought Initiative found here: https://nrm.dfg.ca.gov/FileHandler.ashx?DocumentID=193837&inline.

If you are interested in participating and for additional information, please contact <u>BDRDrought@wildlife.ca.gov</u> and/or <u>calcoastalvdi.wcr@noaa.gov</u>. Your assistance may be crucial in helping salmon and steelhead survive and recover in the Russian River watershed.

Sincerely,

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