

**Appendix I.** Standard statistics for each wildlife area. Structural types (bridge abutments and dikes); Cover types (concrete, exposed, rock, or vegetated); Marsh types (brackish marsh, none, saltmarsh); Vulnerability index (range = 1 - 9); Overall composite Vulnerability rating (Low = 1, Moderate = 2, High = 3); SD = standard deviation.

Appendix Ia. Elk River Wildlife Area (n = 2,931)

<b>Variables</b>	<b>Mean</b>	<b>Min</b>	<b>Max</b>	<b>Range</b>	<b>SD</b>	<b>Skew</b>	<b>Kurtosis</b>
Structure type	2.96	1	5	4	1.36	-0.67	-1.43
Cover type	2.01	1	5	4	0.18	13.57	229.63
Marsh type	1.60	1	2	1	0.49	-0.40	-1.84
Elevation (m)	0.26	-1.08	1.98	3.06	0.39	0.94	1.57
Vulnerability index	8.40	3	9	6	1.06	-1.93	3.42
Vulnerability rating	2.91	1	3	2	0.31	-3.58	13.12

Appendix Ib. Fay Slough Wildlife Area (n = 3,505)

<b>Variables</b>	<b>Mean</b>	<b>Min</b>	<b>Max</b>	<b>Range</b>	<b>SD</b>	<b>Skew</b>	<b>Kurtosis</b>
Structure type	3.66	1	4	3	0.94	-2.42	3.91
Cover type	1.94	1	3	2	0.28	-2.02	7.85
Marsh type	2.19	1	3	2	0.77	-0.34	-1.25
Elevation (m)	0.68	-0.53	2.15	2.68	0.46	-1.14	1.33
Vulnerability index	7.09	3	9	6	1.09	-0.10	-0.12
Vulnerability rating	2.71	1	3	2	0.48	-1.24	0.27

Appendix Ic. Mad River Slough Wildlife Area (n = 3001)

<b>Variables</b>	<b>Mean</b>	<b>Min</b>	<b>Max</b>	<b>Range</b>	<b>SD</b>	<b>Skew</b>	<b>Kurtosis</b>
Structure type	3.91	2	4	2	0.42	-4.33	16.78
Cover type	2.70	1	5	4	0.66	0.34	0.45
Marsh type	1.50	1	2	1	0.50	0.02	-2.00
Elevation (m)	1.23	0.16	2.33	2.17	0.60	-0.17	-1.37
Vulnerability index	4.87	2	9	7	2.39	0.36	-1.44
Vulnerability rating	1.80	1	3	2	0.92	0.40	-1.70