

Imbiber Beads® Super-Absorbent Polymers

- "Oil-Sensitive" absolute & selective capture & containment of organic liquids. Unaffected by water.
- "Engineered" for oils, fuels & solvents
- Elimination of the "liquid phase"
- Drastic reduction of hazardous vapor off-gassing (LEL)
- ASTM Must "swell" 50% or more original size
- Must be 70% insoluble in excess liquid.



How Do Imbiber Beads® Work?



Representative List of Organic Liquids "Imbibed"

Crude Oil – Louisiana Sweet, West Texas, Alyeska North Slope, Diluted Bitumen Transportation Fluids — gasoline, JP4, JP5, JP8, Jet-A, Jet A-1, No. 1, 2, 3 Fuel Oil Chlorinated Solvents - Trichloroethylene, PGBs, Perchloroethane, Carbon Tetrachloride, Trichlorobenzene Aromatic Solvents - Benzene, Toluene, Ethylbenzene, Xylene, Styrene, Cumene, Methylnaphthalene Polar Compounds - Vinyl Acetate, Methylisobutylketone, Tetrahydrofuran, Methylmethacrylate, Ethyl Acrylate





IMBICATOR®

Color-Change Technology

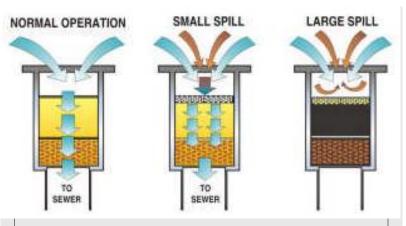
- Eliminate Guess Work with colorless fuels and solvents.
- ★ Visual Identifier of the "imbibition" process.
- ★ Oil-sensitive Dye activates upon contact.
- ★ Selective to oils, fuels & solvents only.
- "Sit & Soak" applications i.e. O/W separators, manholes, vaults or monitoring tool.

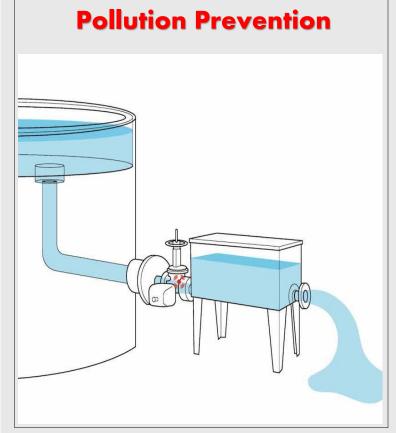


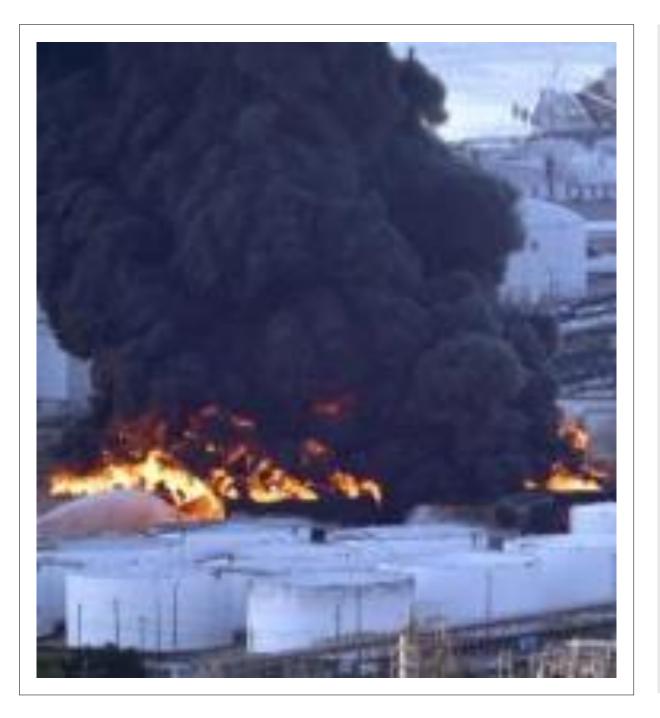
Complementary to existing cleanup technologies

- ✓ Improved recovery statistics 85%+
- ✓ Reduced environmental impact
- ✓ Reduced socioeconomic impact
- ✓ Reduced "Time and Materials"
- ✓ Significant operational cost reduction









Intercontinental Terminal Fire Deer Park, Texas

March 17th -28th, 2019

- 1,100 Federal, State, Local workers
 on-site 17K operational hours
- 233K barrels of run-off liquor (BTEX/Water/Foam collected from ITC site, local bayous and Houston Ship Channel
- Operational Clean-Up costs > \$1-B
- Waste Disposal costs?
- Fines & Lawsuits?
- Houston Ship Channel demurrage costs @ \$125-M/day?

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Imbiber Beads® - Pre-Disaster Risk Mitigation Cost Analysis

Inland Spills - Ports/Harbors

- March 2014 Houston Ship Channel -Texas City "Y" - chemical release 168K gallons.
- *33-days@operationalcost = \$125-Million
- * Recovery rate = 5% of 168K gallons
- Value-proposition cost/gallon recovered @ \$14,880.00
- * Relative Cost @ 100% recovery = \$2.375-Billion
- Other Costs Environmental/Socio-Economic/Political

Imbiber Beads® Inland Spills

- *Houston Ship Channel Texas City "Y" chemical release 168K gallons.
- Estimate 3-days recovery operation
- * Recovery rate = 85% of 168K gallons = 143K gallons
- Blankets @ 3 gal ea = 47,667 @ \$100ea = \$4.77
 Million
- Disposal Energy from Waste

