

California Marine Life Protection Act Initiative
Draft List of Species Gathered by
North Coast Tribes and Tribal Communities
July 29, 2010 Draft

This document contains a list of species that are gathered by tribes and tribal communities in the Marine Life Protection Act (MLPA) North Coast Study Region; this list has been compiled using information from two primary sources, including the *Regional Profile for the North Coast Study Region* as well as input gathered during meetings with tribes and tribal communities. Not all tribes and tribal communities that use marine natural resources in the MLPA North Coast Study Region submitted input to the regional profile and/or during outreach. Therefore, the list of species is considered the best readily available information but may not be a complete list of species gathered by all north coast tribes and tribal communities.

Additional information is welcomed from north coast tribes and tribal communities and may be shared in a number of ways. One option available is to submit input on species gathered by north coast tribes and tribal communities to MLPAcomments@resources.ca.gov or directly to the MLPA Initiative staff, as appropriate. Another option is to work directly with members of the MLPA North Coast Regional Stakeholder Group.

The list of species gathered by north coast tribes and tribal communities was not created by MLPA Initiative staff nor does it reflect the views or opinions of the California Department of Fish and Game, California Department of Parks and Recreation, or MLPA Initiative.

Species Gathered by North Coast Tribes and Tribal Communities

Fish

anadromous fish	salmon (Chinook, Coho, ney-puy, other)
bullhead	sea trout (Chiradae)
coastal pelagic species (northern anchovy, Pacific sardine, Pacific mackerel, jack mackerel)	sharks (blue, leopard salmon, shortfin, mako, spiny dogfish, thresher)
eel (Pacific lamprey, California moray, wolf)	skates and rays (bat ray, big skate, California skate)
flatfish (California halibut, Pacific halibut, diamond turbot, C-O turbot, horny head turbot, Pacific sanddab, sand sole, starry flounder)	smelt [surf fish, night fish, eulachon (candlefish)]
groundfish (lingcod, rockfish, bocaccio, sculpin, cabezon, greenling, rock greenling, kelp greenling)	stickleback fish
Pacific herring	sturgeon (white, green)
pelagic finfish (billfishes, barracudas, dolphinfish, swordfish)	sucker fish
perch	surfperch (redtail, several including shiner)
	trout (steelhead, cutthroat, rainbow)
	tunas
	yellowtail

Invertebrates

abalone (red, black)	
anemone (several, giant green)	
barnacles (acorn, giant, gooseneck, stalked)	clams [Pacific and fat gaper, Nuttall's cockle, heart cockle, rock cockle, butter, jackknife, horseneck, Washington, razor, quohog, geoduck, freshwater, littleneck (<i>Prothaca</i>), softshell]
china hats	
chitons [gumboot (China slipper), Katy (<i>Katherina</i>), mossy, woody]	crabs (Dungeness, yellow, rock, slender, red, purple shore)

Invertebrates (continued)

Crawfish	sea cucumber (California sea cucumber, sea apple)
dentilium (terk-term)	shells
limpets (giant owl limpet, slipper, shield, other)	shrimp (bay ghost, coonstripe shrimp, spot prawn)
mussel, California	snails (<i>Nucella</i> , <i>Tegula</i> , black turbin, brown turbin,
octopus (Pacific red, two-spot, giant Pacific)	periwinkle, checkered periwinkle, <i>Olivella</i>)
oyster, rock	squid, market
sand flea	urchin (several, purple, red)
scallop, rock	

Seaweeds and Plants

canopy-forming algae (wakame, ocean ribbons, kombu, sweet kombu, feather boa, bladder wrack or rockweed)	ice plant
driftwood	kelp (bull, giant)
eelgrass	sea palm
	turf-forming and foliose algae (nori, laver, sea lettuce, Turkish towel, walking-stick, Mendocino grapestone)

Birds

feathers	geese
eggs	grebes (Pied-billed, Western)
bittern	gulls
Brown Pelican	hawk (Red-tailed)
California Condor	heron (Great Blue)
Common Murre	mud hen
cormorants	osprey
ducks (several)	Red Tailed Hawk
eagle	shearwaters
fulmars	shorebirds (sandpipers)

Mammals

sea lion (California, Stellar)	seal (northern fur, harbor)
sea otter	whale (grey)

Other

turtle (several)

Geological Resources

chert	shells
driftwood	sea salt
fish bone	seaglass
pebbles	seatite