## LIVESTOCK LOSS DETERMINATION California Department of Fish and Wildlife

Investigation ID: 051525-PLU

Date Investigated: 5/15/25

Cause of Death:

☑ Confirmed Wolf☐ Probable Wolf☐ Possible Wolf☐ Non-Wolf Depredation

☐ Non-Depredation

☐ Unknown

General Area: Southern Plumas County, private property, Beyem Seyo pack area

**General situation and animal information**: A dead steer was reported on May 15 and investigated the same day by USDA Wildlife Services.

**Physical evidence of wolf predation:** The size and location of premortem teeth marks and associated premortem hemorrhaging was indicative of wolf attack.

**Evidence of wolf presence near the time of the animal(s) death/injury**: An attack scene with wolf tracks and evidence of struggle through a fence was found. A radio collared wolf from the Beyem Seyo pack was in the area around the estimated time of death.

**Summary**: Evidence indicated the steer was killed by wolves.





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