#### 11. Pronghorn Antelope Hunting

Today's Item Information ☐ Action ⊠

Consider authorizing publication of notice of intent to amend regulations regarding pronghorn antelope hunting.

#### **Summary of Previous/Future Actions**

Wildlife Resources Committee (WRC) vetting
 May 15, 2025; WRC

WRC discussion and recommendation September 11, 2025; WRC

Today's notice hearing December 10-11, 2025

Discussion hearing February 11-12, 2026

Adoption hearing
 April 15-16, 2026

#### **Background**

Current regulations provide descriptions of hunt zone boundaries, season opening and closing dates, methods of take, tag designations (buck, doe, either-sex), tag quotas, bag and possession limits, and special conditions for pronghorn antelope.

The recommended regulation changes for the 2026-27 season modify tag quotas for archeryonly season buck, general season period 1 buck, general season period 2 buck, and general season period 1 apprentice either-sex hunts.

Tag quotas are established based on a variety of factors, including pronghorn population density and abundance, age and sex composition, and distribution. Previous surveys have suggested declines in populations of pronghorn antelope; in response, the Commission adopted reduced tag allocations for the 2025 hunt year. However, final recommended tag quotas for 2026-27 will not be determined until surveys are completed and the data analyzed. Surveys and analyses are scheduled for completion by spring 2026. At the adoption hearing, the Department will recommend final tag quotas for each zone based upon findings from the 2025-26 surveys.

Today the Department will give a presentation summarizing the recommended regulation changes (Exhibit 5).

#### Significant Public Comments (N/A)

#### Recommendation

**Commission staff:** Authorize publication of a notice of intent to amend regulations related to pronghorn antelope hunting as recommended by WRC and the Department.

**Committee:** Support the recommended regulation changes related to pronghorn antelope hunting.

**Department:** Authorize publication of a notice of intent to amend regulations as detailed in the Department's presentation (Exhibit 5).

Author: Sherrie Fonbuena 1

#### Staff Summary for December 10-11, 2025

#### **Exhibits**

- 1. Memo transmitting initial statement of reasons, received December 8, 2025
- 2. Draft initial statement of reasons
- 3. <u>Draft proposed regulatory language</u>
- 4. <u>Draft economic and fiscal impact statement</u>
- 5. <u>Department presentation</u>

n/	ATIAN	
IVI	otion	
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Moved by	and seconded by	that the Commission authorizes
publication of a	notice of its intent to amend S	Section 363, Title 14, California Code of
Regulations, re	lated to pronghorn antelope h	unting.

Author: Sherrie Fonbuena 2

#### State of California Department of Fish and Wildlife

#### Memorandum

Date: November 25, 2025 Received December 8, 2025 Original signed copy on file

To: Melissa Miller-Henson
Executive Director

Fish and Game Commission

From: Charlton H. Bonham

Director

Subject: Item for December 10-11, 2025 Fish and Game Commission Meeting: Regulatory Action to Amend Sections 353, 363, 364, 364.1, 555, and 555.1, Title 14, California Code of Regulations, re: Methods Authorized for Taking Big Game, Pronghorn Antelope Hunting, Elk Hunting, SHARE Elk Hunts, Cooperative Elk Hunting Areas, and Conflict Cooperative Elk Hunting Areas.

Please find attached the Initial Statement of Reasons to amend sections 353, 363, 364, 364.1, 555, and 555.1, Title 14, California Code of Regulations, regarding methods authorized for taking big game, pronghorn antelope hunting, elk hunting, SHARE elk hunts, cooperative elk hunting areas, and conflict cooperative elk hunting areas. The California Department of Fish and Wildlife (Department) requests consideration of publication of notice after the December 10-11, 2025 Fish and Game Commission meeting.

The proposed amendments would:

- Potentially reduce tag quotas for pronghorn antelope hunts, pending population assessments to be completed in February 2026.
- Expand methods of take for elk to include shotguns firing single slugs for SHARE elk hunts.
- Define a new elk hunt zone for areas currently undefined in a hunt area.
- Increase tag quotas for elk hunts in the Owens Valley Elk Management Unit.
- Increase tag quotas for SHARE elk hunts.
- Clarify tag eligibility across general, fundraising, SHARE, cooperative, and conflict cooperative elk hunts.

If you have any questions on this item, please contact Scott Gardner, Wildlife Branch Chief, at (916) 801-6257. The Department point of contact for this rulemaking is the Statewide Elk and Pronghorn Antelope Coordinator, Brent Wolf, who can be contacted at BigGame@wildlife.ca.gov.

ec: Chad Dibble, Deputy Director
Wildlife and Fisheries Division

Melissa Miller-Henson, Executive Director California Fish and Game Commission November 25, 2025 Page 2

Scott Gardner, Chief Wildlife Branch

Dr. Mario Klip, Environmental Program Manager Game Conservation and Connectivity Program

Chelle Temple-King, Supervisor Big Game Unit

Regina Vu, Wildlife Regulations Coordinator Wildlife Branch

Ona Alminas, Env. Program Manager Regulations Unit

Mike Randall, Regulatory Analyst Regulations Unit

David Thesell, Deputy Executive Director Fish and Game Commission

Ari Cornman, Wildlife Advisor Fish and Game Commission

David Haug, Analyst Fish and Game Commission

## State of California Fish and Game Commission Initial Statement of Reasons for Regulatory Action

Amend Sections 363

Title 14, California Code of Regulations
Re: Pronghorn Antelope Hunting

I. Date of Initial Statement of Reasons: November 6, 2025

II. Dates and Locations of Scheduled Hearings

(a) Notice Hearing:

Date: December 10, 2025 Location: Sacramento

(b) Discussion Hearing:

Date: February 12, 2026 Location: Sacramento

(c) Adoption Hearing:

Date: April 16, 2026 Location: Sacramento

III. Description of Regulatory Action

(a) Statement of Specific Purpose of Regulatory Change and Factual Basis for Determining that Regulation Change is Reasonably Necessary

Unless otherwise specified, all section references in this document are to Title 14 of the California Code of Regulations (CCR).

The California Fish and Game Commission (Commission) periodically considers the recommendations of the California Department of Fish and Wildlife (Department) in amending pronghorn antelope hunting regulations. Considerations include recommendations for adjusting tag quotas (total number of hunting tags to be made available), setting hunt periods, modifying zone boundaries, authorizing methods of take, among others, to help achieve management goals and objectives for pronghorn antelope. To maintain appropriate harvest levels and hunting quality, tags must be adjusted periodically in response to dynamic environmental and biological conditions.

The proposed changes focus on pronghorn antelope tag quotas under subsection 363(m). The last time these regulations were subject to amendment was April 2025. The proposed amendments here represent the culmination of the Department's internal discussion regarding pronghorn antelope population status. The proposed changes are necessary to manage harvest for the population size.

#### **Background**

The goal of the Department's pronghorn antelope program is to maintain viable, healthy pronghorn antelope populations, and to provide a variety of recreational activities, including harvest opportunity. A limited number of pronghorn antelope hunting tags are offered annually via the Big Game Drawing, and public demand for pronghorn antelope hunting tags has annually exceeded tag availability for the last ten years. In addition to harvest opportunity, public pronghorn antelope hunting also provides data that enhances the Department's ability to monitor pronghorn antelope populations including spatial, age, genetic, and disease information.

#### **Current Regulations**

**Section 363** provides descriptions of hunt zone boundaries, season opening and closing dates, methods of take (e.g., general methods, archery only), tag designations (buck, doe), tag quotas, bag and possession limits, and special conditions for pronghorn antelope.

#### **Proposed Regulations**

The proposed regulations amend subsection 363(m) to potentially adjust hunting tag numbers across all six hunt zones. Previous surveys have suggested declines in population of pronghorn antelope, and the Commission adopted reduced tag allocations for the 2025 hunt year. The Department is prioritizing additional surveys in February 2026 to continue to assess pronghorn antelope population status and will make a final recommendation following the completion of surveys and data analysis. Administrative regulatory procedures require the notice of proposed changes to the regulations prior to completion of population surveys and data analysis.

#### **Section 363 Pronghorn Antelope**

**Amend subsection 363(m)** to modify tag quotas for archery-only season buck, general season period 1 buck and period 2 buck, and general season period 1 apprentice either-sex hunts. Tag allocations may need to be adjusted to manage harvest following the completion of population surveys. Tag quotas are shown in Table 1 below in a bracketed range. The Department will recommend final tag quotas to the Commission at the adoption hearing.

Table 1. Proposed Pronghorn Antelope Tag Allocations (Subsection 363 (m))

Hunt Area	Archery- Only Season Buck	Archery- Only Season Doe	General Season Period 1 Buck	General Season Period 1 Doe	General Season Period 1 Apprentice Either-Sex	Season Period	General Season Period 2 Doe	Fundraising
Zone 1 Mount Dome	0	0	<del>2</del> [0-2]	0	N/A	0	0	0
Zone 2 Clear Lake	4 [0-1]	0	6 [0-6]	0	N/A	0	0	0
Zone 3 Likely Tables	0	0	<del>5</del> [0-5]	0	0	0	0	0
Zone 4 Lassen	<del>5</del> [0-5]	0	<del>35</del> [0-35]	0	<del>5</del> [0-5]	35 [0-35]	0	0
Zone 5 – Big Valley	<del>1</del> [0-1]	0	<del>5</del> [0-5]	0	<del>1</del> [0-1]	0	0	0
Zone 6 Surprise Valley	<del>1</del> [0-1]	0	<del>10</del> [0-10]	0	-4 [0-4]	0	0	0
Zones 1-6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2

#### (b) Goals and Benefit of the Regulation

It is the policy of the state to encourage the preservation, conservation, and maintenance of wildlife resources under the jurisdiction and influence of the state. This policy shall include, but is not limited to, the following objectives:

The maintenance of sufficient populations of all species of wildlife and the habitat necessary to provide for the beneficial use and enjoyment of wildlife by all citizens of the state, to perpetuate all species of wildlife for their intrinsic and ecological values, as well as for their direct benefits to all persons, to provide for aesthetic, educational, and non-appropriative uses of the various wildlife species, to maintain diversified recreational uses of wildlife, including sport hunting, as proper uses of certain designated species of wildlife, consistent with the maintenance of healthy, viable wildlife resources, the public safety, and a quality outdoor experience, to alleviate economic losses or public health or safety problems caused by wildlife to the people of the state either individually or collectively in a manner designed to bring the problem within tolerable limits consistent with economic and public health considerations and the objectives.

The proposed regulations will contribute to the sustainable management of pronghorn antelope populations in California. Population objectives are maintained and managed in part by periodically modifying the number of hunting tags distributed. The proposed tag quota changes will help conserve pronghorn antelope populations.

(c) Authority and Reference Sections from Fish and Game Code for Regulation

Authority: Sections 219, 265, 331 and 1050, Fish and Game Code. Reference: Sections 331, 713 and 1050, Fish and Game Code.

- (d) Specific Technology or Equipment Required by Regulatory Change: None.
- (e) Identification of Reports or Documents Supporting Regulation Change

Report to follow completion of winter surveys in February 2026.

- (f) Public Discussions of Proposed Regulations Prior to Notice Publication
  - Wildlife Resources Committee: May 2025
  - Wildlife Resources Committee: September 2025

#### IV. Description of Reasonable Alternatives to Regulatory Action

(a) Alternatives to Regulation Change

No alternatives were identified by or brought to the attention of Commission staff that would have the same desired regulatory effect.

(b) No Change Alternative

Without the proposed changes, the outstanding issues concerning the regulations currently governing pronghorn antelope hunting would remain unaddressed. Retaining the current number of tags for the hunts listed would not be responsive to changes in population status.

V. Mitigation Measures Required by Regulatory Action

The proposed regulatory action will have no negative impact on the environment; therefore, no mitigation measures are needed. The maximum number of tags available in the proposed range is at or below the number of tags analyzed in the 2004 Final Environmental Document Regarding Pronghorn Antelope Hunting.

VI. Impact of Regulatory Action

The potential for significant statewide adverse economic impacts that might result from the proposed regulatory action has been assessed, and the following initial determinations relative to the required statutory categories have been made:

(a) Significant Statewide Adverse Economic Impact Directly Affecting Businesses, Including the Ability of California Businesses to Compete with Businesses in Other States

The proposed action will not have a significant statewide adverse economic impact directly affecting business, including the ability of California businesses to compete with businesses

- in other states. The proposed action adjusts tag quotas for existing hunts. Given the number of tags available and the area over which they are distributed, these proposals are economically neutral to business.
- (b) Impact on the Creation or Elimination of Jobs Within the State, the Creation of New Businesses or the Elimination of Existing Businesses, or the Expansion of Businesses in California; Benefits of the Regulation to the Health and Welfare of California Residents, Worker Safety, and the State's Environment

The Commission does not anticipate impacts on the creation or elimination of jobs within the State or any significant impacts on the creation of new businesses, the elimination of existing businesses, or the expansion of businesses in California because the expected economic impacts of the proposed regulations are unlikely to be substantial enough to significantly stimulate demand for goods or services related to pronghorn antelope hunting. The Commission anticipates benefits to the environment including, but not limited to, the maintenance of populations of pronghorn antelope to ensure their continued existence and supporting recreational opportunity, and funding wildlife conservation through the fees that hunters pay for licenses and tags. While there are no anticipated benefits to worker safety, hunting is an outdoor activity that can provide several health and welfare benefits to California residents, including the benefits of fresh game to eat and exercise from outdoor recreation.

(c) Cost Impacts on a Representative Private Person or Business:

The Commission is not aware of any cost impacts that a representative private person or business would necessarily incur in reasonable compliance with the proposed action.

(d) Costs or Savings to State Agencies or Costs/Savings in Federal Funding to the State:

The Commission does not anticipate any new costs or savings to state agencies or costs/savings in federal funding to the state. However, Department revenue is expected to decline if a reduced number of pronghorn antelope tags are made available after the February 2026 survey results.

- (e) Nondiscretionary Costs/Savings to Local Agencies: None
- (f) Programs Mandated on Local Agencies or School Districts: None
- (g) Costs Imposed on Any Local Agency or School District that is Required to be Reimbursed Under Part 7 (commencing with Section 17500) of Division 4, Government Code: None
- (h) Effect on Housing Costs: None
- VII. Economic Impact Assessment
  - (a) Effects of the Regulation on the Creation or Elimination of Jobs Within the State The Commission does not anticipate impacts on the creation or elimination of jobs within the state.

(b) Effects of the Regulation on the Creation of New Businesses or the Elimination of Existing Businesses Within the State

The Commission does not anticipate impacts on the creation of new businesses or the elimination of existing businesses within the state because the potential economic impacts of the proposed regulations vary annually as tag quotas change and are unlikely to be substantial enough to stimulate demand for goods or services related to pronghorn antelope hunting in the long run due to annual variability.

(c) Effects of the Regulation on the Expansion of Businesses Currently Doing Business Within the State

The Commission does not anticipate impacts on the expansion of businesses currently doing business within the state because the potential economic impacts of the proposed regulations vary annually as tag quotas change and are unlikely to be substantial enough to stimulate demand for goods or services related to pronghorn antelope hunting in the long run due to annual variability.

(d) Benefits of the Regulation to the Health and Welfare of California Residents

Hunting is an outdoor activity that can provide several health and welfare benefits to California residents. Hunters and their families benefit from fresh game to eat, and from the benefits of outdoor recreation, including exercise. People who hunt have a special connection with the outdoors and an awareness of the relationships between wildlife, habitat, and humans, and hunting can be a family tradition and a bonding activity.

(e) Benefits of the Regulation to Worker Safety

The Commission does not anticipate impacts on worker safety.

(f) Benefits of the Regulation to the State's Environment

The proposed regulations will contribute to the sustainable management of pronghorn antelope populations in California. Population objectives are maintained and managed in part by periodically modifying the number of hunting tags distributed. The proposed tag quota changes will help conserve pronghorn antelope populations.

(g) Other Benefits of the Regulation:

The Commission does not anticipate other benefits from the proposed regulation.

#### Informative Digest/Policy Statement Overview

Unless otherwise specified, all section references in this document are to Title 14 of the California Code of Regulations (CCR).

#### **Background**

The California Fish and Game Commission (Commission) periodically considers the recommendations of the California Department of Fish and Wildlife (Department) in amending pronghorn antelope hunting regulations. Considerations include recommendations for adjusting tag quotas, setting hunt periods, modifying zone boundaries, authorizing methods of take, among others, to help achieve management goals and objectives for pronghorn antelope. To maintain appropriate harvest levels and hunting quality, tags must be adjusted periodically in response to dynamic environmental and biological conditions.

Section 363 provides descriptions of pronghorn antelope hunt zone boundaries, season opening and closing dates, methods of take (e.g., general methods, archery only), tag designations (buck, doe), tag quotas (total number of hunting tags to be made available), bag and possession limits, and special conditions for pronghorn antelope.

#### **Proposed Changes**

The proposed changes amend subsection 363(m) to potentially adjust hunting tag numbers across all six hunt zones. Previous surveys have suggested declines in population of pronghorn antelope and the Commission adopted reduced tag allocations for the 2025 hunt year. The Department is prioritizing additional surveys in February 2026 to continue to assess pronghorn antelope population status and will make a final recommendation following the completion of surveys and data analysis. Administrative regulatory procedures require the notice of proposed changes to the regulations prior to completion of the surveys and data analysis.

The Department recommends that the Commission consider proposed changes to subsection 363(m) to modify tag quotas for general season period 1 buck and period 2 buck, archery-only season buck, and general season period 1 apprentice either-sex hunts. No changes are proposed to tag quotas for archery only doe or general season doe hunts. Tag allocations may need to be adjusted to manage harvest following the completion of population surveys.

#### Benefits of the Regulations

The proposed regulations will contribute to the sustainable management of pronghorn antelope populations in California. Population objectives are maintained and managed in part by periodically modifying the number of hunting tags distributed. The proposed tag quota changes will help conserve pronghorn antelope populations.

#### **Consistency and Compatibility with Existing Regulations**

The proposed regulations are neither inconsistent nor incompatible with existing state regulations. Section 20, Article IV, of the state Constitution specifies that the Legislature may delegate to the Commission such powers relating to the protection and propagation of fish and game as the Legislature sees fit. The Legislature has delegated to the Commission the power

#### **Draft Document**

to adopt regulations governing pronghorn antelope hunting. No other state agency has the authority to adopt regulations governing pronghorn antelope hunting. The Commission has reviewed its own regulations and finds that the proposed regulations are neither inconsistent nor incompatible with existing state regulations. The Commission has searched the CCR for any regulations regarding pronghorn antelope hunting; therefore, the Commission has concluded that the proposed pronghorn antelope hunting regulations are neither inconsistent nor incompatible with existing state regulations.

#### Proposed Regulatory Language

Section 363, Title 14, CCR, is amended to read:

#### § 363. Pronghorn Antelope.

... [No changes to the unnumbered first paragraph of Section 363 and subsections (a) through (I)(7)] ...

(m) Pronghorn Antelope Tag Allocations Table.

Hunt Area	Archery- Only Season Buck	Archery- Only Season Doe	General Season Period 1 Buck	General Season Period 1 Doe	General Season Period 1 Apprentice Either-Sex	General Season Period 2 Buck	General Season Period 2 Doe	Fundraising
Zone 1 Mount Dome	0	0	<del>2</del> [0-2]	0	N/A	0	0	0
Zone 2 Clear Lake	4 [0-1]	0	6 [0-6]	0	N/A	0	0	0
Zone 3 Likely Tables	0	0	<del>5</del> [0-5]	0	0	0	0	0
Zone 4 Lassen	<del>5</del> [0-5]	0	<del>35</del> [0-35]	0	<del>5</del> [0-5]	<del>35</del> [0-35]	0	0
Zone 5 – Big Valley	<del>1</del> [0-1]	0	<del>5</del> [0-5]	0	<del>1</del> [0-1]	0	0	0
Zone 6 Surprise Valley	<del>1</del> [0-1]	0	<del>10</del> [0-10]	0	4 [0-4]	0	0	0
Zones 1- 6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2

NOTE: Authority cited: Sections 219, 265, 331 and 1050, Fish and Game Code.

Reference: Sections 331, 713 and 1050, Fish and Game Code.

#### STATE OF CALIFORNIA — DEPARTMENT OF FINANCE ECONOMIC AND FISCAL IMPACT STATEMENT (REGULATIONS AND ORDERS) STD. 399 (Rev. 10/2019)

#### ECONOMIC IMPACT STATEMENT

	ECONOMIC IMITACI	SIAIEMENI	
DEPARTMENT NAME	CONTACT PERSON	EMAIL ADDRESS	TELEPHONE NUMBER
California Fish and Game Commission	David Thesell	fgc@fgc.ca.gov	916-902-9291
DESCRIPTIVE TITLE FROM NOTICE REGISTER OR FORM 400 Amend Section 363, Title 14, CCR: Re: Pr	onghorn Antelope Hunting 20	)26-27	NOTICE FILE NUMBER
A. ESTIMATED PRIVATE SECTOR COST IMPA	CTS Include calculations and assur	mptions in the rulemaking record.	<u>'</u>
Check the appropriate box(es) below to indicate	e whether this regulation:		
a. Impacts business and/or employees	e. Imposes reporting	y requirements	
b. Impacts small businesses	f. Imposes prescription	ve instead of performance	
c. Impacts jobs or occupations	g. Impacts individua	ls	
d. Impacts California competitiveness	h. None of the above	e (Explain below):	
			nting regulations have no new
If any box in Items 1	a through g is checked, complet	osts. See Fiscal Impact State te this Economic Impact Statem	
	s checked, complete the Fiscal		
2. The	artimator that the accord	ois impact of this regulation (which i	naludas tha fiscal impact) is
(Agency/Department)	estimates that the econom	nic impact of this regulation (which i	ictudes the fiscal impact) is:
Below \$10 million			
Between \$10 and \$25 million			
Between \$25 and \$50 million			
Over \$50 million [If the economic impact as specified in Government	is over \$50 million, agencies are require ent Code Section 11346.3(c)]	ed to submit a <u>Standardized Regulato</u> i	<u>y Impact Assessment</u>
3. Enter the total number of businesses impacted	:		
Describe the types of businesses (Include nonp	profits):		
Enter the number or percentage of total businesses impacted that are small businesses			
4. Enter the number of businesses that will be cre	ated: elimi	inated:	
Explain:			
5. Indicate the geographic extent of impacts:	Statewide		
	Local or regional (List areas):		
6. Enter the number of jobs created:	and eliminated:		
Describe the types of jobs or occupations impa	octed:		
7. Will the regulation affect the ability of California other states by making it more costly to produce		YES NO	
If YES, explain briefly:			

#### STATE OF CALIFORNIA — DEPARTMENT OF FINANCE ECONOMIC AND FISCAL IMPACT STATEMENT (REGULATIONS AND ORDERS)

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#### **ECONOMIC IMPACT STATEMENT (CONTINUED)**

<b>B. ESTIMATED COSTS</b> Include calculations and assumption	ns in the rulemaking record.	
What are the total statewide dollar costs that businesses and	d individuals may incur to comply with this regu	ılation over its lifetime? \$
a. Initial costs for a small business: \$		
b. Initial costs for a typical business: \$	Annual ongoing costs: \$	Years:
c. Initial costs for an individual:	Annual ongoing costs: \$	Years:
d. Describe other economic costs that may occur:		
If multiple industries are impacted, enter the share of total of the share of	costs for each industry:	
3. If the regulation imposes reporting requirements, enter the <i>Include the dollar costs to do programming, record keeping, reporting to the dollar costs to do programming, record keeping, reporting to the dollar costs to do programming, record keeping, reporting to the dollar costs to do programming, record keeping, reporting to the dollar costs to do programming, record keeping, reporting to the dollar costs to do programming, record keeping, reporting to the dollar costs to do programming, record keeping, reporting to the dollar costs to do programming, record keeping, reporting to the dollar costs to do programming, record keeping, reporting to the dollar costs to do programming to dollar costs to do programming to the dollar costs to dollar costs to do programming to the dollar costs to dolla</i>		
4. Will this regulation directly impact housing costs?	☐ NO	
If YES, e	nter the annual dollar cost per housing unit: \$_	
	Number of units:	
5. Are there comparable Federal regulations? YES	NO	
Explain the need for State regulation given the existence or a	absence of Federal regulations:	
Enter any additional costs to businesses and/or individuals the	hat may be due to State - Federal differences: \$	
C. ESTIMATED BENEFITS Estimation of the dollar value of b	penefits is not specifically required by rulemakin	g law, but encouraged.
Briefly summarize the benefits of the regulation, which may health and welfare of California residents, worker safety and		
2. Are the benefits the result of: specific statutory requires	ments, or goals developed by the agency b	based on broad statutory authority?
Explain:		
3. What are the total statewide benefits from this regulation or	ver its lifetime? \$	
4. Briefly describe any expansion of businesses currently doing	g business within the State of California that wou	uld result from this regulation:
D. ALTERNATIVES TO THE REGULATION Include calculat specifically required by rulemaking law, but encouraged.	ions and assumptions in the rulemaking record	l. Estimation of the dollar value of benefits is not
1. List alternatives considered and describe them below. If no	alternatives were considered, explain why not:	

#### STATE OF CALIFORNIA — DEPARTMENT OF FINANCE ECONOMIC AND FISCAL IMPACT STATEMENT (REGULATIONS AND ORDERS) STD. 399 (Rev. 10/2019)

#### ECONOMIC IMPACT STATEMENT (CONTINUED)

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2.	Summarize the t	total statewide co	osts and benefits from this re	gulation and each alternative considered:	
	Regulation:	Benefit: \$	Cost: \$		
	Alternative 1:	Benefit: \$	Cost: \$		
	Alternative 2:	Benefit: \$	Cost: \$		
3.			issues that are relevant to a co for this regulation or altern		
	or estimated ee	osts and senents	To this regulation of altern		
4.	regulation man	dates the use of edures. Were per	specific technologies or equ	standards as an alternative, if a uipment, or prescribes specific ered to lower compliance costs?	□ NO
Ξ.	MAJOR REGUL		·	ions in the rulemaking record.	
		•		Agency (Cal/EPA) boards, offices and alth and Safety Code section 57005). Ot	-
1.	Will the estimate	ed costs of this re	egulation to California busine	ess enterprises <b>exceed \$10 million</b> ? YES	☐ NO
				If YES, complete E2. and E3 If NO, skip to E4	
2.	Briefly describe	each alternative,	or combination of alternative	es, for which a cost-effectiveness analysis was	performed:
	Alternative 1: _				
	Alternative 2: _				
	(Attach addition	al pages for other	alternatives)		
3.	For the regulati	on, and each alte	ernative just described, enter	the estimated total cost and overall cost-effec	ctiveness ratio:
	Regulation: T	otal Cost \$		Cost-effectiveness ratio: \$	
	Alternative 1: T	otal Cost \$		Cost-effectiveness ratio: \$	
	Alternative 2: T	otal Cost \$		Cost-effectiveness ratio: \$	
4.	exceeding \$50 r	million in any 12-		date the major regulation is estimated to be fil	ndividuals located in or doing business in California ed with the Secretary of State through12 months
	YES	NO			
				<u>ry Impact Assessment (SRIA)</u> as specified in the Initial Statement of Reasons.	
5.	Briefly describe	the following:			
	The increase or	decrease of inve	stment in the State:		
	The incentive fo	or innovation in p	oroducts, materials or process	ses:	
				benefits to the health, safety, and welfare of C ality of life, among any other benefits identifie	
	,	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	

#### STATE OF CALIFORNIA — DEPARTMENT OF FINANCE ECONOMIC AND FISCAL IMPACT STATEMENT (REGULATIONS AND ORDERS)

STD. 399 (Rev. 10/2019)

#### FISCAL IMPACT STATEMENT

	EFFECT ON LOCAL GOVERNMENT year and two subsequent Fiscal Years.		through 6 and attach calculatio	ns and assumptions of fiscal impact for the
	ditional expenditures in the current Stars rsuant to Section 6 of Article XIII B of th			
\$				
a.	Funding provided in			
	Budget Act of	or Chapter	, Statutes of	
b	Funding will be requested in the Gov			
		Fiscal Year:		
	ditional expenditures in the current Starsuant to Section 6 of Article XIII B of the			
\$				
Check	reason(s) this regulation is not reimburs	able and provide the appropriate	e information:	
a.	Implements the Federal mandate cor	ntained in 		
b	Implements the court mandate set fo			Court.
	Case of:		vs	
c.	Implements a mandate of the people	of this State expressed in their	approval of Proposition No.	
	Date of Election:			_
d	Issued only in response to a specific r	equest from affected local enti	ty(s).	
	Local entity(s) affected:			
☐ e	Will be fully financed from the fees, re	evenue, etc. from:		
	Authorized by Section:		of the	Code;
f.	Provides for savings to each affected	unit of local government which		
g	Creates, eliminates, or changes the p	enalty for a new crime or infrac	tion contained in	
3. Anı	nual Savings. (approximate)			
\$				
-	additional costs or savings. This regulati		bstantive or clarifying changes to	current law regulations.
<b>X</b> 5. No	fiscal impact exists. This regulation doe	s not affect any local entity or pro	ogram.	
6. Oth	er. Explain			
_				

#### STATE OF CALIFORNIA — DEPARTMENT OF FINANCE ECONOMIC AND FISCAL IMPACT STATEMENT (REGULATIONS AND ORDERS)

STD. 399 (Rev. 10/2019)

#### FISCAL IMPACT STATEMENT (CONTINUED)

<b>B. FISCAL EFFECT ON STATE GOVERNMENT</b> Indicate appropriate boxes 1 through 4 and attach calculations and year and two subsequent Fiscal Years.	l assumptions of fiscal impact for the current
1. Additional expenditures in the current State Fiscal Year. (Approximate)	
\$	
\$	
a. Absorb these additional costs within their existing budgets and resources.	
b. Increase the currently authorized budget level for theFiscal Year	
2. Savings in the current State Fiscal Year. (Approximate)	
\$	
3. No fiscal impact exists. This regulation does not affect any State agency or program.	
4. Other. Explain  No change in costs or savings are anticipated. The Department's proposed tag limits will result in up to	the same number of tags as the previous season.
However, Department revenue is expected to decline if a reduced number of pronghorn antelop	
C. FISCAL EFFECT ON FEDERAL FUNDING OF STATE PROGRAMS Indicate appropriate boxes 1 through 4 and 6 impact for the current year and two subsequent Fiscal Years.	attach calculations and assumptions of fisca
1. Additional expenditures in the current State Fiscal Year. (Approximate)	
\$	
2. Savings in the current State Fiscal Year. (Approximate)	
\$	
3. No fiscal impact exists. This regulation does not affect any federally funded State agency or program.	
4. Other. Explain	
FISCAL OFFICER SIGNATURE	DATE
The signature attests that the agency has completed the STD. 399 according to the instructions in SAM so The impacts of the proposed rulemaking. State boards, offices, or departments not under an Agency Secr highest ranking official in the organization.	
AGENCY SECRETARY	DATE
Finance approval and signature is required when SAM sections 6601-6616 require completion of Fiscal	Impact Statement in the STD. 399.
DEPARTMENT OF FINANCE PROGRAM BUDGET MANAGER	DATE

## STD. 399 Addendum Amend Section 363 Title 14, California Code of Regulations Regarding Pronghorn Antelope Hunting

#### **Background**

The California Fish and Game Commission (Commission) periodically considers recommendations from the California Department of Fish and Wildlife (Department) in amending pronghorn antelope regulations. Considerations include recommendations for adjusting tag quotas, setting hunt periods, modifying zone boundaries, authorizing methods of take, among others, to help achieve management goals and objectives for pronghorn antelope. To maintain appropriate harvest levels and hunting quality, tags must be adjusted periodically in response to dynamic environmental, biological, and social conditions.

Section 363 provides descriptions of hunt zone boundaries, season opening and closing dates, methods of take (e.g., general methods, archery only, apprentice), tag designations (buck, doe), tag quotas (total number of hunting tags to be made available), bag and possession limits, and special conditions for pronghorn antelope.

The proposed changes amend subsection 363(m) to potentially adjust hunting tag numbers across all six hunt zones. Previous surveys have suggested declines in population of pronghorn antelope and the Commission adopted reduced tag allocations for the 2025 hunt year. The Department is prioritizing additional surveys in February 2026 to continue to assess pronghorn antelope population status and will make a final recommendation following the completion of surveys and data analysis. Administrative regulatory procedures require the notice of proposed changes to the regulations prior to completion of the surveys and data analysis.

The Department recommends that the Commission consider proposed changes to subsection 363(m) to modify tag quotas for general season period 1 buck and period 2 buck, archery-only season buck, and general season period 1 apprentice either-sex hunts. No changes are proposed to tag quotas for archery only doe or general season doe hunts. Tag allocations may need to be adjusted to manage harvest following the completion of population surveys.

Table 1. Proposed Pronghorn Antelope Tag Allocations (Subsection 363 (m))

Hunt Area	Archery-Only Season Buck	General Season Period 1 Buck	General Season Period 1 Apprentice Either-Sex	General Season Period 2 Buck	Fundraising
Zone 1 Mount Dome	0	<del>2</del> [0-2]	N/A	0	0
Zone 2 Clear Lake	4 [0-1]	<del>6</del> [0-6]	N/A	0	0

Hunt Area	Archery-Only Season Buck	General Season Period 1 Buck	General Season Period 1 Apprentice Either-Sex	General Season Period 2 Buck	Fundraising
Zone 3 Likely Tables	0	<del>5</del> [0-5]	0	0	0
Zone 4 Lassen	<del>5</del> [0-5]	<del>35</del> [0-35]	<del>5</del> [0-5]	<del>35</del> [0-35]	0
Zone 5 – Big Valley	4 [0-1]	<del>5</del> [ <u>0-5]</u>	4 [0-1]	0	0
Zone 6 Surprise Valley	<del>1</del> [0-1]	<del>10</del> [0-10]	-4 [0-4]	0	0
Zones 1-6	0	0	0	0	2

The proposed ranges do not reduce the overall number of tags available but do allow for a reduced number of tags to be issued if surveys in February 2026 suggest a decrease due to declining populations.

#### **Economic Impact Statement**

#### Section A. Estimated Private Sector Cost Impacts

#### Question 1. Answer h. None of the above:

No new private sector costs are necessarily incurred with these annual regulatory amendments. The Commission is not aware of any cost impacts that a representative private person or business would necessarily incur in reasonable compliance with the proposed action because the proposed amendments may result in the same or a small drop in the number of available tags with no change in fees, equipment, or reporting requirements.

#### **Fiscal Impact Statement**

#### Section A. Fiscal Effect on Local Government

Answer 5. No Fiscal impact exists. This regulation does not affect any local entity or program.

#### Section B. Fiscal Effect on State Government

Answer 4. Other.

Explanation: The Department Wildlife Branch, Law Enforcement Branch, and License and Revenue Branch workload is projected to be unchanged from currently existing budgets and resources, as the proposed changes only introduce a range of 0-118 available tags that includes the current tag quota, two of which are fundraising tags. However, Department revenue is expected to decline if a reduced number of pronghorn antelope tags are made available after the February 2026 survey results. Revenue for 2026-2027 would be expected to

fall by \$196.22 per resident tag and \$599.25 per non-resident tag if the Commission authorizes fewer tags through the regulation changes. If up to 10 fewer pronghorn tags are available, at the 2026 price of \$196.22 per resident tag and \$599.25 per non-resident tag, the projected decline in revenue in 2026-27 (assuming the loss of 9 resident tags and 1 non-resident tag sold) would be \$2,365.23.

#### Section C. Fiscal Effect on Federal Funding of State Programs

Answer 3. No fiscal impact exists. This regulation does not affect any federally funded State agency or program.



# PRONGHORN ANTELOPE HUNTING: PROPOSALS FOR REGULATORY CHANGE

Presentation to the California Fish and Game Commission December 10, 2025

Dr. Mario Klip, Game and Connectivity Programs Manager

### **Continued Assessment**

- Prioritize annual population surveys in northeastern California due to population declines in this area.
  - Scheduled for February 2026
  - Decreasing population estimate may require reduction of tags
  - Potential reductions in Lassen, Likely Tables, Clear Lake, Big Valley, Surprise Valley, and Mt Dome Hunt Zones

Pronghorn Hunts	2025 Tag Allocation	Proposed 2026 Tag Allocation
Mount Dome Period 1 Buck	2	0-2
Clear Lake Archery Buck	1	0-1
Clear Lake Period 1 Buck	6	0-6
Likely Tables Period 1 Buck	5	0-5
Lassen Archery Buck	5	0-5
Lassen Period 1 Buck	35	0-35
Lassen Apprentice Either Sex	5	0-5
Lassen Period 2 Buck	35	0-35
Big Valley Archery Buck	1	0-1
Big Valley Period 1 Buck	5	0-5
Big Valley Apprentice Either Sex	1	0-1
Surprise Valley Archery Buck	1	0-1
Surprise Valley Period 1 Buck	10	0-10
Surprise Valley Apprentice Either Sex	4	0-4
Any Zone Buck – Fundraising	2	2
Total	118	2-118

## **Pronghorn Population Declines**

- General tag reduction since 2020
  - 2021: Reduced by 40 tags
  - 2024: Reduced by 68 tags
  - 2025: Reduced by 21 tags
  - 2026: 116 total general tags
- Population Monitoring
  - Switching from minimum counts to population estimation through distance sampling
  - On-going transition



## Questions | Contact

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