ANNUAL REPORT TRINITY RIVER SALMON AND STEELHEAD HATCHERY 1979-801/

by

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ABSTRACT

This report describes the operation of Trinity River Salmon and Steelhead Hatchery from July 1, 1979 through June 30, 1980. Tables present daily records of water temperatures and weather conditions, daily numbers of salmon and steelhead entering the hatchery, total numbers of fish spawned, numbers of salmonid eggs produced, received, reared, and planted.

There were 4,070 chinook salmon, <u>Oncorhynchus tshawytscha</u>, trapped. These fish produced 3,217,000 eggs. The 4,041 coho salmon, <u>O. kisutch</u>, trapped produced 2,183,000 eggs. The 382 steelhead, <u>Salmo gairdneri</u>, <u>gairdneri</u>, trapped produced 417,000 eggs.

We planted 826,532 fingerling and 1,187,744 yearling chinook salmon, 342,000 fingerling and 267,396 yearling coho salmon, and 65,750 fingerling and 319,461 yearling steelhead.

Anadromous Fisheries Branch Administrative Report No. 82-3. Submitted for publication November 1980.

INTRODUCTION

This is the 22nd annual report covering operation of the Trinity River Salmon and Steelhead Hatchery, located near Lewiston, Trinity County. The hatchery was constructed by the United States Bureau of Reclamation (USBR) to compensate for spawning areas blocked by the Trinity River project. The California Department of Fish and Game (CF&G) began operation of the permanent installation on May 15, 1963. Operation and maintenance costs are paid by USBR.

This report describes operation of the hatchery from July 1, 1979 through June 30, 1980. Copies of previous annual reports are available upon request from the Anadromous Fisheries Branch, Rancho Cordova.

PRODUCTION SUMMARY

The ladder was opened and chinook salmon began entering the hatchery August 31 and continued through November 23 (Appendix Table 1). The total number of each species returning during 1979-80 is compared to returns in previous years (Appendix Table 2). Coho salmon were trapped from October 1 through December 31. Steelhead entered the hatchery from November 5, 1979 through April 14, 1980. Several small brown trout entered the hatchery from September through December but were not spawned because they did not exhibit anadromous characteristics.

The hatchery produced and planted 826,532 fingerling chinook salmon, 342,000 fingerling coho salmon, and 65,750 steelhead during 1979-80 (Table 1). During this same period 1,187,744 yearling chinook, 267,396 yearling coho and 319,461 yearling steelhead were planted.

As of June 30, 1980 1,084,672 chinook salmon, 800,000 coho salmon and 969,600 steelhead fingerlings remained at the hatchery.

TABLE 1. Production Summary, Trinity River Hatchery, 1979-80

Species	Number trapped	Number females spawned	Eggs taken or received	Number fingerlings planted	Number yearlings or brood stock planted	Total pounds planted	On hand June 30 1980
Chinook salmon	4,070	1,123	3,217,000	826,532	1,187,744	188,781	1,084,672
Coho salmon	4,041	924	2,183,000	342,000	267,396	27,695	800,000
Steelhead	382	167	892,767 <u>a</u> /	65,750	319,461	40,403	969,600
TOTALS	8,493	2,214	6,292,767	1,234,282	1,774,601	256,879	2,854,272

^{2/ 167,000} Trinity; 250,000 Trinity River Iron Gate strain; 475,767 transferred from Iron Gate Hatchery.

HATCHERY OPERATION

All fish were reared on a diet of Oregon Moist Pellet (OMP). A total of 409,000 lb of feed produced 186,879 lb of fish during fiscal year 1979-80, yielding a conversion rate (pounds of feed required to produce 1 lb of fish) of 2.19.

The presence of IHN or cold water virus was confirmed by the Department's virologist. This is the first occurrence of this disease since the Trinity River Hatchery went into production. Losses from the disease affected less than 10% of the chinook salmon on hand.

The hatchery had 12,521 visitors in 1979-80. Guided tours were provided for several of the larger groups, most of which were from local schools.

CHINOOK SALMON MAINTENANCE PROGRAM

History of the 1979 Run

Chinook salmon first appeared in the upper river on May 28 and small numbers continued arriving throughout the summer. The ladder was opened August 31 and spawning operations begun.

Spring Run

Between September 4 and October 4, 1979, 1,544 chinook salmon, thought to be mostly spring-run, were trapped. This number included 597 males, 801 females, and 146 grilse (males <22 in. FL). The 484 females spawned during this period produced 1,344,000 eggs, an average of 2,777/female. Egg size averaged 83/oz.

Fall Run

There were 2,526 chinook salmon trapped from October 9 to November 23: 541 males, 679 females, and 1,306 grilse. All were assumed to be fall-run. The 639 fall-run females which were spawned produced 1,873,000 eggs, an average of 2,931/female. Egg size averaged 76/oz.

Marked Chinook Salmon Returns

A total of 1,431 chinook salmon marked Ad and tagged with coded wire tags was trapped at the hatchery during the 1979 season. These tags were collected by Anadromous Fisheries Branch personnel and are currently being analyzed. Results of these analyses will be published in a separate report.

Planting 1978 Broodyear Chinook Salmon

A total of 1,187,744 1978 BY chinook salmon yearlings was planted at the hatchery this fiscal year (Table 2).

TABLE 2. Yearling Trinity River-strain Chinook Salmon Planted at the Trinity River Hatchery, 1979-80

Date	Race	Number/1b	Total released $\frac{1}{2}$	Number marked 2/	Mark
10/16/79	Fall	16	150,400	None	None
10/17/79	Fall	13.5	121,500	None	None
10/18/79	Fall	15	83,250	None	None
11/1-5/79	Spring	9	213,074	191,916	Ad+CWT(6-61-30)
11/ 7/79	Spring	14	28,000	None	None
11/ 8/79	Fall	14	210,000	207,279	Ad+CWT(6-61-14)
11/13/79	Fall	14	54,600	None	None
3/5-6/80	Spring	7.5	159,812	134,948	Ad+CWT(6-61-31)
3/11-12/80	Fall	9.1	167,107	156,020	Ad+CWT(6-61-15)
TOTALS			1,187,743	690,163	·

 $[\]frac{1}{2}$ Hatchery estimate.

A total of 4,413,883 1978 BY chinook fingerlings was planted last fiscal year. From the 10,132,000 fall- and spring-run chinook eggs taken in 1978 (Bedell 1980), 5,601,627 (55%) were eventually reared and planted.

Planting 1979 Broodyear Chinook Salmon

We planted 826,532 1979 BY chinook salmon fingerlings in various locations (Table 3).

TABLE 3. Fingerling Chinook Salmon Planted, Trinity River Hatchery 1979-80

		Number		Total .,	Number,	
Date	Race	/1ь	Release site	released1/		Mark
6/ 2/80	Spring	69	Hatchery	200,100	187,494	Ad+CWT(6-61-32)
6/ 2/80	Fall	105	Hatchery	199,500	188,727	Ad+CWT(6-61-16)
6/24-25/80	Spring	67.7	Willow Creek	216,800	181,134	Ad+CWT(6-61-33)
6/25/80	Fall	87	Willow Creek	200,100	193,897	Ad+CWT(6-61-17)
6/26/80	Fal1	88	Hoopa	10,032	None	None
				•		
TOTALS				826,532	751,252	

 $[\]frac{1}{2}$ / Hatchery estimate.

Approximately 840,000 fall-run and 190,000 spring-run fingerlings are being held at the hatchery for later release as yearlings.

Corrected for tag shedding and/or poor fin clips.

Corrected for tag shedding and/or poor fin clips.

COHO SALMON MAINTENANCE PROGRAM

History of the 1979 Run

Coho salmon entered the hatchery from October 1 through December 31, 1979. The total number of cohos trapped was 4,041; consisting of 1,241 males, 1,547 females, and 1,253 grilse. However, a large gap in the fish sweep may have permitted some of the smaller coho males to be counted twice. This would account for the discrepancy in the number of marked fish recovered. Because of this the number of smaller coho males reported was probably 506 fish too high.

There were 924 females spawned from October 29 through December 13 which produced 2,183,000 eggs, an average of 2,363/female. Egg size averaged 116/oz.

Marked Coho Salmon Returns

A total of 2,242 of the coho salmon returning to the hatchery was marked with an adipose clip. Another 26 were marked RV-LV.

Planting 1978 Broodyear Coho Salmon

All 1978 BY coho salmon were planted at the hatchery (Table 4).

TABLE 4. Yearling Coho Salmon Planted, Trinity River Hatchery, 1979-80

Date	Number/1b	Total released 1/	Number marked3/	Mark
3/12/80	13.9	102,721	100,705	Ad+CWT(6-61-53)
3/13/80	8.1	32,279	27,290	Ad+CWT(6-61-54)
4/ 2/80	11.8	132,396	None	None
TOTALS		267,396	127,995	

 $[\]frac{1}{2}$, Hatchery estimate.

Planting 1979 Broodyear Coho Salmon

Three hundred forty-two thousand 1979 BY coho salmon were planted at various locations (Table 5). These fingerlings were not tagged or marked.

TABLE 5. Fingerling Trinity River-strain Coho Salmon Planted, Trinity River Hatchery, 1979-80

Date	Number/1b	Release site	Total released*
6/26/80	66	Big Lagoon	99,000
6/27/80	69	Big Lagoon	124,200
6/30/80	66 `	Lake Earl	118,800
TOTAL			342,000

^{*} Hatchery estimate.

Corrected for tag shedding and/or poor fin clips.

STEELHEAD MAINTENANCE PROGRAM

History of the 1979-80 Steelhead Run

The adult steelhead run at Trinity River Hatchery consisted of 382 fish: 191 males and 191 females. From January 25 through April 16, 167 of the females were spawned, producing 417,000 eggs, for an average of 2,497/female. Egg size averaged 212/oz. We also received 475,767 winter-run steelhead eggs (1980 Klamath River strain) from Iron Gate Hatchery.

Marked Steelhead Returns

Of the 382 steelhead trapped at Trinity River Hatchery during the 1979-80 season, 329 (86%) were marked (Table 6).

Steelhead Planted

We planted 385,211 steelhead in FY 1979-80 (Table 7).

TABLE 7. Steelhead Planting Summary

	Brood		Number		Release	Number , ,
Strain	year	Date	/1b. ·	Mark	site	<u>released 1/</u>
Trinity	1979	$1/23-3/20/80\frac{2}{2}$	11.3	Ad-RP	Hatchery	2,402
Trinity	1979	$1/23-3/28/80^{\frac{2}{4}}$	7.5	Ad-RP	Hatchery	9,408
Klamath	1979	1/24/80	58.0	None	Freshwater	33,350
					Lagoon	·
Klamath	1979	1/24/80	72.0	None	Freshwater	32,400
				2.1	Lagoon	•
Klamat h	1979	4/ 9/80	6.3	$LV-RP\frac{3}{4}$	Hatchery	32,760
Trinity	1979	4/ 9/80	7.7	RV-LP4/	Hatchery	43,389
Trinity	1979	4/1-9/80 ^{2/}	6.1	Ad-RP 3/	Hatchery	6,555
Klamath	1979	4/15/80_,	9.0	LV-RP=,	Hatchery	61,740
Trinity	1979	4/15/80 ^{5/}	7.0	$Ad-LP\frac{3}{4}$	Hatchery	26,740
Trinity	1979	4/17/80	9.2	$RV-LP\frac{4}{4}$	Hatchery	73,830
Trinity	1979	4/17/80	8.4	$RV-LP\frac{4}{6}$	Hatchery	43,512
Klamath	1979	4/30/80	9.0	LV-RP-3/	Hatchery	19,125
TOTAL						385,211

1/ Hatchery estimate.

3/ The total number LV-RP marked fish released after correcting for poor marks , was 109,761.

5/ Voluntary Emigration Study nonemigrants. Actual number marked and released 52,781. Ad-LP marked fish mixed with RV-LP marked fish at hatchery.

Z/ Fish which emigrated as part of the Voluntary Emigration Study conducted by AFB. Study summarized in-FT 1980 Annual Report-Trinity River Basin Fish and Wildlife Task Force Priority Work Item No. 5 Task VII. Progress Report December 1981.

Some fish from Voluntary Emigration Study which did not emigrate and marked Ad-LP may have been included within this group. Total RV-LP after correcting for poor marks and mixing with Ad-LP 133,782.

TABLE 6. Marked Steelhead Recovered at Trinity River Hatchery, 1979-80

	Number	Mean fork length		P	robable or	igin	
Mark	trapped	in inches (range)	Brood year	Date planted	Location	Number	Strain
Ad-LV-A	10	16.5 (12-21)	1974	4/23/76	TR <u>b</u> /	46,221	Iron Gate
Ad-LV-RP Ad-RV <u>a</u> /	1 12	32.0 18.0 (14.5-21)	1975 1975	3/21/77 4/ 5/77	TRH _b /	21,000 118,966	Trinity River Iron Gate
Ad-RV-LP LV	3 2	23.0 (21-26) 26.5 (23-30)	1975 1974	3/21/77 4/23/76	TRH TR <u>b</u> /	43,658 38,509	Iron Gate Trinity River
LV-RP	36	24.0 (14.5-30.5)	1976	4/1-21/77	TRH	175,230	Trinity River
RV-LP	28	22.5 (16-29)	1976	4/1-21/77	TRH	129,587	Iron Gate
Ad-LV-RV RP <u>C</u> / RV-LV ^C / LPC/	229 1 1	19.5 (13.5-23.5) 26.0 19.0 11.0 (10-15)	1977	4/7–17/78	TRH	152,876	Iron Gate
RV-LV-RPC	1	16.5					

Steelhead >16 in. FL are assumed to be from the 1974 BY which was released in 1976. Fish <16 in. FL could be either 1974 BY nonmigrants or 1978 BY released in 1979.

TR = Trinity River-planted at various locations (Bedell 1978).

Unidentified mark-origin unknown.

BROWN TROUT MAINTENANCE PROGRAM

History of the 1979 Brown Trout Run

As has been the case in recent years, a few small brown trout approximately 10 to 12 in. FL entered the trap from September through December. Since the fish did not appear to have been to the ocean they were not spawned. All brown trout trapped at the hatchery were returned to the Trinity River.

Brown Trout Planting

No brown trout were planted during fiscal year 1979-80.

REFERENCES

- Bedell, G. W. 1978. Annual report Trinity River Salmon and Steelhead Hatchery 1975-76. Calif. Dep. Fish and Game, Anad. Fish. Br. Admin. Rep. 78-1. 22 p.
- Bedell, G. W. 1980. Annual report Trinity River Salmon and Steelhead Hatchery 1978-79. Calif. Dep. Fish and Game, Anad. Fish. Br. Admin. Rep. 80-14. 23 p.

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Appendix Table 1
Trinity River Salmon and Steelhead Hatchery Weather,
Water Data, and Counts of Fish during Spawning
Operations, July 1, 1979, through June 30, 1980

					I	flow of			
		Tempera	ture F		Tri	inity River		Fish trapped	
	Ai		Wat	er	at	t Lewiston	Chinook salmon		
July	. Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Weather	(cfs)*	Adults Grilse	Adults Grilse	Steelhead
1	86	48	57	55	clear	309			
2	87	50	54	53	cloudy-clear	311			
3	8 0	41	52	52	partly cloudy	310			
3 4	78	57	51	51	cloudy	310			
5	83	47	51	49	clear	311			
5 6	81	49	50	49	cloudy-clear	311			
7	83	46	51	49	clear	309			
7 8	83	47	51	50	clear	286			
9	78	5 5	54	50	cloudy	303			
10	82	55 58	53	50	fog-clear	320			
11	89 -	49	52	49	clear	314			
12	92	50	54	50	clear	309			
13	98	48	53	52	clear	303			
14	104	49	53 54	53	clear	299			
15	101	52	57	52	clear	296			
16	104	52 54	57 56	51	clear	294			
17	104	53	55	52	clear	294			
18	107	54	56	52	clear	291			
19	108	54	57	53	clear	289			
20	100	58	57	53	clear	284		*	
21	90	57	55	52	cloudy-clear	282			•
22	93	54	55	52	clear	283			
23	100	56	54	53	clear	286			
24	100	58	55 55 58	53	clear	286			
	102	54	55	53	clear	304			
25 26	98	54	58	52	clear	319	•		
27	92	52	55	54	clear	322			
28	98	50	55	54	clear	320			
29	100	50	54	53	clear	314			
30	105	50	56	54	clear	315			
31	101	54	57	54	clear	315		•	

^{*}From USGS records.

						Flow of					
		Tempera	ture F			Trinity River		Fish trapped	rapped		
	Ai		Wat			at Lewiston	Chinook salmon	Coho salmon			
August.	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Weather	(cfs)*	Adults Grilse	Adults Grilse	Steelhead		
_		-1		-1	_						
1	103	54	56	54	clear	312					
2	105	54	55	54	clear	308					
3 4	102	54	52	52	clear	311					
4	90	52	54	50	clear	307					
5 6	93	49	54	50	clear	307					
6	98	46	53	50	clear	312					
7 8	98	50	52	50	clear	312					
8	99	51	52 54	50	clear	312	•				
9	96	50	54	49	clear	314					
10	103	54	52 54	50	clear	315					
11	99	54	54	50	clear	310					
12	9 6	51	56	50	clear-clo	oudy 303					
13 14	72 86	54	51	50	partly cl	Loudy 303					
		47	51	50	partly cl	Loudy 303					
15	84	48	53	49	partly cl	loudy 303					
16	86	50	52	49	partly cl	Loudy 307	•				
17	90	48	51	50	clear	307					
18	93	49	50	49	partly cl						
19	79	51	50	50	cloudy	312					
20	74	48	.50	49	partly cl						
21	76	49	51	48	partly cl		•				
22	83	47	50	49	partly cl						
23	82	5 <u>0</u>	51	49	partly cl						
24	90	45	51	50	clear	320					
25	94	<u>52</u>	52	50	partly cl						
26	91	48	50	49	clear	320					
27	88		51	5 0	partly cl						
28	80	50 56	51	50	cloudy	320					
29	82	49	52	49	partly cl	• • •					
30	75	50	51	50	partly cl						
31	84	51	51	48	clear	242 (Ladder	opened)				

^{*}From Vas records.

Flow of

-11-

^{*}From USGS records.

-7T

					Flow of							
		Tempera	ture F		Trinity River				Fish tr	apped		
	Ai		Wat		at	Lewiston		k salmon		salmon		
October	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Weather	(cfs)*	Adults	Grilse	Adults	Grilse	Steelhead	
2	98	. 46	67	6 7	. 1	205	107	70	•			
1			53 56	51 50	clear	295	193	39	1			
2 3 4	97	42	. 56	52	clear	297	•					
2	94	47	55	52	clear	298	n a1.	1.5	٠_	_		
4	9 6	48	55	52	clear	295	104	41	1	1		
5 6	86	48	56	53	partly cloudy	295						
6	82	51 48	55 54	53	cloudy	295						
7 8	80		54	52	partly cloudy	293						
	81	49	54.	52	ahowera	293		_				
9	91	48	55 54	52	clear	295	137	89	1	1		
10	86	45	54	52	partly cloudy	301						
11	80	40	53 53	52	partly cloudy	301	53	63	5	3		
12	84	42	<i>5</i> 3	52	clear	301						
13	76	42	53	52	cloudy	299						
14	64	50	52	52	cloudy-rain	232						
15	73	44	52 53	52	clear	299	70	138	16	3		
16	70	50	53	51	clear	298						
17	73	46	53	52	clear	300						
18	54	46	50	50	rain	302	109	196	40	18		
19	58 52 61	51	49	49	rain	301	•	-				
20	52	40	· 48	47	cloudy-rain	301						
21	61	37	48	47	partly cloudy	300		•				
22	50	44	47	47	rain	300	151	195	69	23		
23	45	43	47	47	fog-cloudy	301		-22	- •			
23 24	45	45	46	46	clear-rain	304						
25	63	49	47	47	cloudy-rain	306	147	179	54	21		
25 26	65	40	48	46	clear	302	,	,				
27	65	42	47	46	fog-cloudy	300						
27 28	64	35	47	46	partly cloudy	299					•	
29	63	34	48	46	clear	301	208	217	205	110		
3 0 ·	60	34	46	46	rain-clear	304				. — —		
31	66	37	47	46	fog-clear	305						
TOTALS		•					1,172	1,157	392	180		

^{*}From Ucas records.

						Flow of						
		_Tempera	ture F		Trinity River Fish trapped							
	Ai	r	Wat			at Lewiston	Chinook			salmon		
November	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Weather	(cfs)*	Adults	Grilse	Adults	Grilse	Steelhead	
3	(0	70	J. o	46	clear	304	115	89	128	59		
1	60	39	47 46	46	ciear rain	306	11)	07	120	77		
2	51	42										
3 4	51	44	46	46	rain	307 303						
4	54	41	46	46	cloudy-rain		100	74	224	107	1	
5 6	56	45	47	46	showers	301	107	74	224	193	1	
6	57	46	47	46	rain	305						
7	68	39	48	46	clear	302	_			-1-		
8	63	38	47	46	clear	299	62	53	376	247		
9	53 58 63	40	46	46	clear	303						
10	58	38 38	47	46	fog-clear	309						
11	63	38	47	46	fog-clear	307						
12	62	37	47	46	fog-clear	304						
13	61	37 36	47	46	fog-clear	306	40	11	347	229	2	
14	63	32	47	46	fog-clear	307						
15	59	31	47	46	cloudy-rain		12		154	77		
<u>16</u>	50	45	47	47	rain	317						
17	58	40	47	46	cloudy	306						
18	54	36	47	46	clear	304						
19	53	33	47	46	clear	304	7	1	287	108	1	
20	52	29	46	46	clear	305	•		,			
21	51	29	46	45	clear	3 07		•				
22	32	26	45	45	rain-snow	309						
22	41	23 33	45	45	foggy-rain	310	2	1	180	28		
23 24	37	33	45	45	rain-cloudy	_	-	_				
24	97 42	32	45	45	fog-rain	314						
25	42 48	31	45	44	clear	313			270	54		
20	46 46	2E 2∓	45 45	44	clear	· 312			270	<i></i>		
25 26 27 28		25 73	45 16	44	clear	311						
28	25	31 70	45	44 44		308			148	11	1	
29	52 53 48	32 70	45 44	44	clear	308			140	7.1	1	
30	48	38	44	44	clear	200	-1		0.334	3 006		
TOTALS							345	229	2,114	1,006	5	

^{*}From USGS records.

					Flow of						
		Tempera			Tri	nity River		F	ish tra	ped	
	Ai		Wat	er		Lewiston	Chinook				
<u>December</u>	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Weather	(cfs)*	Adults G			Grilse	Steelhead
				_							
1	46	34	44	43	partly cloudy	308					
2 3 4	50	36	44	43	rain-cloudy	311					
3	<u>5</u> 6	37	45	44	clear	313			74	13	
4	49	36 38	44	44	partly cloudy	314				_	
5 6	56	38	45	44	.clear	315					
6	53	36	45	44	clear	315			73	4	
7 8	56	36	45	44	clear	310					
	<i>5</i> 7	39	45	44	fog-clear	313					
9	56	39	45	44	partly cloudy	313					
10	39 48	37	45	45	clear	313			80	11	
11	48	24	45	Ц́Ц	clear	313					
12	47	22	45	44	partly cloudy	313					
13	50	26	44 .	44	clear	313			24	3	
14	46	28	44	43	fog-clear	313					
15	49	2 9	. 44	43	fog-clear	313					
16	49	29	44	43	partly cloudy	313					
17	53	30	44	43	partly cloudy	313					
18	53	33	44	43	cloudy	313			17	6	
19	53 43	39	44	43	rain	314			-1	•	
20	45	40	. 44	43	rain	314					
21	50	35	44	43	partly cloudy	317					
22	47	29	43	43	partly cloudy	317					
23	36	30	42	43	snow	316					
23 2 4	44	30 30	42	42	snow	317					
25	41	32	43	42	rain-clouds	316			5		
25 26	44	33	43	42	fog-clear	313					
27	46	29	43	42	fog-clear	313					
27 28	41	28	43	42	clear	304					
29	41	28	43	42	clear-cloudy	307					
30	43	32	43	43	rain-cloudy						
31	48	37	44	43	cloudy-rain	307 307			^	70	J.
TOTALS			77	<u> </u>	crond's-Latu	507			y	<u> 30</u>	<u> </u>
TOTATO		_							282	67	4

^{*}From USGS records.

Appendix Table 1 (Continued)

Fish trapped	Chinook salmon Coho salmon	Adults Grilse Adults Grilse Steelhead														-										•	-					1		2
Flow of Trinity River	at Lewiston	(cfs)*	307	301	. 20°		>				313			in 317			312	310	307	308	310	cloudy 311	311		312			310		33	384	313	313	
		Weather	fog	fog	fog	fog-cloudy	rain-cloudy	fog-cloudy	fog-cloudy	fog-clear	rain	clear-cloudy	cloudy-rain	cloudy-rain	cloudy-rain	cloudy-rain	overcast	rain	clear	clear	clear	-	clear	fog-clear	fog-clear	fog-clear	fog-clear	fog-clear	cloudy-clear	clear	clear	clear	cloudy	
	er	Minimum	44	1	44	1	% %	1 11	† ‡	1 1	#	41	† †	43	‡	† †	‡	‡	1	1 1	43	43	43	1 5	42	43	35	43	43	43	74	Z.	43	
Į±,	Water	Maximum	44	5 1	71	44	42	44	4 4	45	71	† †	\$	\$	† ‡	\$	#	‡	45	₹2 12	1 11	1	#	1	† ‡	<u>ት</u>	26	† †	44	‡	1	∄.	43	
Temperature	٤,	Minimum	. 82	35	35	な	*	39	35	37	36	59	35	36	† †	42	9	9	7 4	43	23	25	53	8	59	35	† †	29	27	23	12	15	30	,
	A1:	Maximum	84	4	, 1 4	9 ‡	† †	48	<u>5</u>	<u>17</u>	42	43	39	23	53	55	47	፫	26	53	59	55	3 4	28	19	58	45	62	5	8	ይ	23	20	
		January	Н	N	~	. **	5	9	~	∞	6	10	נו	12	13	1 †	15	16	12	18	19	20	เร	22	23	54	25	5 6	27	82	53	30	31	TOTAL

*From USGS records.

		Tempera	ture F			Flow of nity River	Fish trapped						
	Ai		Wat	er		Lewiston	Chinook salmon						
February	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Weather	(cfs)*	Adults Grilse		Steelhead				
1	50	30	43	43	cloudy	313			1				
2	57	· 33	44	43	fog-rain	314							
3	64	43	45	43	rain-cloudy	317							
3 4	59	40	45	44	fog-overcast	314							
5	52	40	45	44	fog-rain	386							
5 6	59	37	45	44	clear	313		•					
7	65	28	46	44	clear	313							
7 8	65	28	46	44	clear	314							
9	60	30	46	44	fog-hazy	313							
1Ó	60	32	46	45	fog-clear	314							
11	64	27	46	44	fog-clear	314							
12	60	· 27	46	45	fog-clear	386			4				
13	64	27	47	45	fog-clear	315							
14	50	32	46	45	cloudy	314							
15	55	40	46	45	rain	316	•						
16	51	44	46	46	rain	318							
17	44	42	46	46	rain	323							
18	52	44	47	46	rain	343							
19	50	44	47	46	rain	427							
20	53	38	. 46	46	clear-rain	369			2				
21	57	36	46	45	clear-cloudy	484			1				
22	57	35	47	46	rain-clear	1450	·						
23	58	34	47	46	cloudy	2060			31				
23 24	59	40	47	47	cloudy-rain	2050			95				
25	5 1	44	47	47	cloudy-rain	2040			126				
25 26	65	44	47	46	partly cloudy				16				
27	59	48	46	46	rain	2020		•	ı				
28	<u>5</u> 8	40	46	46	cloudy	2170			2				
29	64	41	46	45	cloudy	2690			7				
TOTAL					#*				286				

^{*}From USGS records.

		•			•	Flow of							
		Tempera			Tri	nity River		Fish trapped					
	Ai		Wat	er		Lewiston	Chinook salmor	Coho salmon					
March	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Weather	(cfs)*	Adults Grilse	Adults Grilse	Steelhead				
1	53	37	45	45	fog	2610	•	•	•				
	52	38	45	45	partly cloudy								
3	54	40	45	45	showers	2590			•				
2 3 4	48	31	45	45	rain	2590							
5	55	34	45	45	rain	2580			1				
5 6	50	37	46	45	cloudy	2560							
7	59	35	45	45	cloudy	2560			4				
7 8	63	36	45.	45	partly cloudy								
9	68	34	46	45	fog-clear	2550			3				
10	70	33	47	45	fog-clear	2560			ź				
11	52	27	46	45	cloudy-windy	2410			5				
12	42	29	45	45	clear-cloudy	2180			6				
13	44	40	45	45	rain	2130			8				
14	50	42	45	45	rain	1690			3				
15	50	34	45	45	partly cloudy				8				
16	62	28	46	Ц́Ц	fog-clear	539			2				
17	51	32	45	44	showers	284			3 2 5 6 8 3 8 2 6 7				
18	60	30	45	44	clear	351			7				
19	70	28	47	45	clear	292			•				
20	53	40	. 46	45	cloudy-windy	295							
21	63	40	46	45	fog-clear	295	•		3				
22	65	27	47	46	clear	295		•	3 2				
23	61	29	47	46	cloudy-clear	295							
24	63	26	47	46	clear	295							
25	60	33	47	46	showers	359			2				
25 26	60	34	47	46	clear	298			3				
27	60	29	47	47	clear	298			3 2 3 1				
28	70	29	47	47	clear	298			3				
29	71	29	47	46	clear	295			1				
. 30	60	29 28	47	46	clear	295							
31	58	28	47	47	partly cloudy	298			1				
TOTAL		_							72				

*From USGS records.

						Flow of							
		Tempera			Tri	nity Rive	·	Fish trapped					
	Ai		Wat			Lewiston		Chinook salmon Coho salmon					
April .	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Weather	(cfs)*	Adults Grilse	Adults Grilse	Steelhead				
3	c 0	70	l.o	1. 6				- 1- 1- 1- 1- 1- 1- 1- 1- 1- 1- 1- 1- 1-					
1	58 65	30	47	46	partly cloudy				_				
2	65 57	27	49	47 56	cloudy	295			2				
3 4	53	29	46	46	cloudy-rain	295							
4	57	39	46	46	rain	298							
5	55	40	46	46	cloudy-rain	298							
6	51	39	46	45	partly cloudy	298			1				
7 8	60	30	47	46	clear	293							
8	64	<u> 3</u> 6	48	46	cloudy	296			1				
9	63	45	48	47	cloudy-clear	298							
10	70	30	50	48	clear	297			3				
11	77	30	50	48	clear	295			-				
12	81	31	52	48	clear	295							
13	74	39	51	48	hazy-clear	293							
14	63	41	50	49	cloudy	294			6				
15	79	37	51	49	cloudy-clear	294			-				
16	79	35	53	49	clear	293							
17	79	40	54	51	clear-windy	292							
18	80	40	51	50	clear	294							
19	7 8	41 ·	53	50	clear-cloudy	293							
20	59	49	. 49	49	cloudy-rain	293							
21	58	36	49	49	showers	296							
22	58 65	36 43	52	49	clear	298			·				
23	76	48	50	48	clear	296							
24	76	39	53	50	partly cloudy	295							
25	76	42	53	50	partly cloudy	295							
26	76	46	フノ 53	50	partly cloudy	297							
27	85	40	53 54	50	clear								
28	82	46	52	51	clear	298 298							
29	80	40	<i>JE</i> 53	49	clear		der closed)						
30	76	3 6	53 56	51			uer closed)						
	/0	70	<u> </u>	Στ	clear	299							

TOTAL

^{*}From USGS records.

					• • •	Flow of	•						
		Tempera	ture F			Trinity River	Fish trapped						
	Ai	r	Wat	er		at Lewiston	Chinook salmon	Coho salmon					
May	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Weather	(cfs)*	Adults Grilse	Adults Grilse	Steelhead				
1	84	38	54	52	clear	298							
	87	40	55	50	clear	298	•						
3	83	45	57	52	clear	298							
2 3 4	81	44	56	53	clear	298 ·							
5	79	45	57	55	partly cl								
5 6	74	47	54	54	clear	293							
7	82	38	58	55	clear	294							
8	55 55	54	55	54	overcast	295							
9	54	46	55	55	rain	294							
ıó	62	32	54	53	fog	293							
11	58	32	54	53	cloudy	292	·						
12	58 60	41	54	53	partly cl								
13	72	45	55 54 54 54 54 56 58	53	cloudy	292							
14	73	46	54	53	partly cl								
15	78	39	56	53	clear	288	1						
16	82	39 38	58	53	clear	288							
17	88	40	57	55	clear	288							
18	90	42	60	56	clear	288							
19	91	45	59	57	clear	288							
20	95	47	. 61	57	clear	287							
21	85	46	58	57	clear	288	•						
22	65	45	56	56	clear-win	.dy 288							
23	58	34	55	55	showers	287							
24	62	34	<i>5</i> 5	54	partly cl								
25 26	65	33	55 56 56 56	53	partly cl								
26	72	42	56	54	partly cl	oudy 292							
27 28	7 4	40	56	54	cloudy	291							
28	74	42	56	54	fog-cloud								
29	80	45	58	54	cloudy-hu								
30	81	43	59	56	cloudy	292 201							
31	84	44	60	· 57	clear	294							

^{*}From USGS records.

						Flow of								
		Tempera	ture F			nity River	Fish trapped							
	Ai	r	Wat	er	at	Lewiston	Chinook			_				
June	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Weather	(cfs)*	Adults G	rilse	Adults Grils	e S	teelhead			
1	78	48	60	57	clear	292								
2	68	42	56	55	cloudy	290								
3	55	53	66	36	clear	295	*							
3 4	56	45	53	54	misty-rain	294								
	66	47	53 54	53	cloudy	294								
5 6	67	43	53	53	cloudy-rain	294			•					
7	73	48	53 54	53	cloudy	295								
8	77	48	54	53	clear	295								
9	87	48	54 56	54	clear	311								
10	87	43	56 55 54	55	clear	330								
11	69	43	55	54	overcast	327								
12	67	45	54	54	cloudy	325								
13	65	45	54	54	cloudy-rain	320								
14	72	42	56	53	partly cloudy	320								
15	83	43	57	54	clear	320								
16	88	46	57	55	clear	318								
17	93 .	49	57 58 58 54 . 53	<i>5</i> 5	clear	316								
18	93	48	58	55	clear	316								
19	89	50	54	53	clear	317								
. 20	85	51 48	, 53	51	clear	320								
21	80	48	53	51	clear	317								
22	73	48	52	50	clear-rain	317								
23	77	45	52	50	clear	317								
24	51	51	73	48	cloudy	317								
25	51	49	74	49	cloudy	319								
26	51	49	81	44	clear	320	•							
27	52	50	92	42	clear	321								
28	91	50	52	50	clear	321								
29	86	50	52	51	clear	322								
30	88	48	51	50	clear	326								
TOTALS f	or season						2,618	1,452	2 2,788 1,	253	382			

TOTALS for season
* From USGS records.

2 Q

Appendix Table 2. Summary of Fish Runs to Trinity River Salmon and Steelhead Hatchery

	К	ing salmo	n	Si	lver salm	on		
	Males	Females	Grilse	Males	Females	Grilse	Steelhead	Brown trout
1958-59	1,269	1,744	878	240	343	33	2,880	80
1959-60	1,716	2,833	2,701	49	44	26	2,071	52
1960-61	1,493	1,287	4,130	84	54	70	3,526	82
1961-62	885	1,613	2,899	158	160	37	3,243	35 35
1962-63	1,308	1,608	6,535	7	0	9	1,687	49
1963-64	1,569	2,627	2,539	32 32	40	ıí	894	34
1964-65	1,974	3,042	1,287	23	25	2	6,941	145
1965-66	477	1,077	1,521	2	ĺ	9.	992	100
1966-67	1,052	1,002	2,786	45	173	807	135	152
1967-68	1,620	1,250	1,746	287	519	59	232	231
1968-69	1,797	2,102	873	3	1	34	554	170
1969-70	624	832	1,130	153	132	1,711	241	70
1970-71	773	725	2,946	1,410	1,396	341	67	23
1971-72	3,648	4,645	928	28	11	8	242	7
1972-73	5,217	5,825	339	28	30	2,612	271	111
1973-74	2,483	1,152	1,577	3,808	3,787	486	162	39
1974-75	4,547	2,840	677	33	22	40	372	32
1975-76	2,958	3,405	860	68	109	2,060	175	24
1976-77	2,845	1,901	2,878	1,171	1,414	223	13	49
1977-78	1,841	1,318	2,562	381	317	1,230	285	0
1978-79	4,674	5,131	1,387	580	995	2,080	683	0
1979-80	1,138	1,480	1,452	1,241	1,547	1,253	382	0