

## Literature Cited

Advanced Research Projects Agency. 1994. Draft EIS/EIR for the California Acoustic Thermometry of Ocean Climate Project and its Associated Marine Mammal Research Program.

Ainley, D. G., S. Morrel, and T. J. Lewis. 1974. Patterns in the life histories of storm-petrels on the Farallon Islands. *Living Bird*. 13:295-312.

Ainley, D. G., D. W. Anderson, and P. R. Kelly. 1981. Feeding ecology of marine cormorants in southwestern North America. *Condor*. 83:120-131.

Ainley, D. G., C. S. Strong, T. M. Penniman, and R. J. Boekelheide. 1990. The feeding ecology of Farallon seabirds. Pages 51-127 *in* D. G. Ainley and R. J. Boekelheide, eds. *Seabirds of the Farallon Islands: Ecology, Dynamics, and Structure of an Upwelling-system Community*. Stanford University Press, Stanford, CA.

Anderson, D. W. 1988. Dose-response relationship between human disturbance and brown pelican breeding success. *Wildlife Society Bulletin*. 16:339-345.

Anderson, D. W. and J. O. Keith. 1980. The human influence on seabird nesting success: conservation implications. *Biological Conservation*. 18:65-80.

Avery, D. 2000. The effects of light on circadian rhythms, sleep, and mood. Abstract from Dark Skies Northwest Regional Meeting, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington, 2 December 2000.

Baltz, D. M. and G. V. Morejohn. 1977. Food habits and niche overlap of seabirds wintering on Monterey Bay, California. *Auk*. 94(3):526-543.

Barlow, J. 1995. The Abundance of Cetaceans in California Waters. Part I: Ship Surveys in Summer and Fall of 1991. *Fish Bull*. 93:114. 93(1).

Barlow, J. 1997. Preliminary estimates of cetacean abundance off California, Oregon and Washington based on a 1996 ship survey and comparisons of passing and closing modes. Administrative Report LJ-97-11, Southwest Fisheries Science Center, National Marine Fisheries Service, P.O. Box 271, La Jolla, CA 92038. 25p.

Barlow, J., S.L. Swartz, T.C. Eagle, and P.R. Wade. 1995. U.S. Marine Mammal Stock Assessments: Guidelines for Preparation, Background, and a Summary of the 1995 Assessments. U.S. Dep. Commer., NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS OPR6, 73 p.

Barlow, J. and T. Gerrodette. 1996. Abundance of cetaceans in California waters based on 1991 and 1993 ship surveys. U.S. Dep. Commer., NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SWFSC-233.



Barlow, J. and B. L. Taylor. 2001. Estimates of large whale abundance off California, Oregon, Washington, and Baja California based on 1993 and 1996 ship surveys. Administrative Report LJ-01-03 available from Southwest Fisheries Science Center, National Marine Fisheries Service, P.O. Box 271, La Jolla, CA 92038. 12p.

Beedy E. Black skimmer. Elegant tern. Black tern. Heerman's gull. 1990. (accessed January 2002) <http://www.dfg.ca.gov/whdab/>

Bernard, H. J. and S. B. Reilly. Pilot Whales *Globicephala*. Chapter 10 Page 252 In S. H. Ridgeway and Sir R. Harrison editors. Handbook of Marine Mammals. Vol. 6. The Second Book of Dolphins and the Porpoises. Academic Press. 1990.

Bower, J. 2000. The dark side of light. Audubon, 102(2):92-97.

Braham, H. W., and D. W. Rice. 1984. The right whale, *Balaena glacialis*. Mar. Fish. Rev. 46(4):3844.

Briggs, K.T., W.B. Tyler, D.B. Lewis and D.R. Carlson. 1987. Bird communities at sea off California: 1975 to 1983. Studies in Avian Biol. No. 11. 74 pp.

Byrd, V., J. Sincock, and T. Telfer. 1978. The status of Newell's Manx Shearwater, a threatened species. Pacific Seabird Group 5:80.

Calambokidis, J. and J. Barlow. 1991. Chlorinated hydrocarbon concentrations and their use for describing population discreteness in harbor porpoises from Washington, Oregon, and California. pp. 101-110 In: J. E. Reynolds III and D. K. Odell (eds.) Marine mammal strandings in the United States. NOAA Tech. Rep. NM FS 98.

Calambokidis, J., T. Chandler, K. Rasmussen, L. Schlender, and G. H. Steiger. 2000. Humpback and blue whale photo-identification research off California, Oregon and Washington in 1999. Final Contract Report to Southwest Fisheries Science Center, National Marine Fisheries Service, P.O. Box 271, La Jolla, CA 92038.

California Air Resources Board. 1991. Methods for assessing air source emissions in California 1989. Sacramento, California. 100p.

California Air Resources Board. 1994. Emission inventory and -1991. Prepared by Technical Support Division. Air Resources Board. California Environmental Protection Agency. Sacramento, California. 36p. + appendices.

California Coastal Commission. 1996. Procedural guidance Manual: Addressing Polluted Runoff in the California Coastal Zone.

California Coastal Commission. 1997. California Offshore Oil and Gas Leasing and Development Status Report.



California Department of Fish and Game. 2001. Status of the market squid fishery with recommendations for a conservation and management plan. Calif. Dept. of Fish and Game Marine Region Report to the Legislature. 73 pp.

California Department of Fish and Game Code. 2001. Addenda p. 482.

California Department of Fish and Game. 2003. Digest of Commercial Fish Laws. 174 pp.

California Regional Water Quality Control Board, Los Angeles Region. Enforcement Agenda Item No. 12: Staff Report for Administrative Civil Liability Complaint No. 99-122 for Sun Coast Calamari. 427<sup>th</sup> Regular Meeting (Pasadena), January 26, 2000.

California State Lands Commission. 1999. Draft EIR for Global West Fiber Optic Cable Project. Vols I & II.

Carretta, J. V. 2001. Preliminary estimates of cetacean mortality in California gillnet fisheries for 2000. Report SC/53/SM9 [Available from Southwest Fisheries Science Center, National Marine Fisheries Service, 8604 La Jolla Shores, Dr., La Jolla, CA 92037, USA.

Carretta, J. V. 2002. Preliminary estimates of cetacean mortality in California gillnet fisheries for 2001. Report SC/54/SM12, revised 27 March, 2002 [Available from Southwest Fisheries Science Center, National Marine Fisheries Service, 8604 La Jolla Shores, Dr., La Jolla, CA 92037, USA.

Carretta, J. V., K. A. Forney, and J. Barlow 1995. Report of 1993-94 marine mammal surveys conducted within the U.S. Navy Outer Sea Test Range off Southern California. U.S. Dep. Commer., NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFSSWFSC-217. 90p.

Carretta, J.V., J. Barlow, K.A. Forney, M. Muto, and J. Baker. 2001. U. S. Pacific Marine Mammal Stock Assessments: 2001. NOAA Technical Memorandum NOAA-TM-NMFS-SWFSC-317.

Carney, K. M. and W. J. Sydeman. 1999. A review of human disturbance effects on nesting colonial waterbirds. *Waterbirds*. 22(1):68-79.

Carter, H.R., G.J. McChesney, D.L. Jaques, G.S. Strong, M.W. Parker, J.E. Takekawa, D.L. Jory, and D.L. Whitworth. 1992. Breeding populations of seabirds in California, 1989-1991. Volume 1 - populations estimates, and Volume 2 - colony maps and appendices. Unpublished draft final report, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Northern Prairie Wildlife Research Center, Dixon, California.

Carter H.R., M.L.C. McMcAllister, and M.E.P. Islelb. 1995a. Mortality of marbled murrelets in gill nets in North America. In: 1995. Ecology and Conservation of the



Marbled Murrelet. Gen. Tech. Rep. PSW-GTR-152. Albany, CA: Pacific Southwest Research Station, Forest Service, U.S. Dept. of Agriculture; 420 p.

Carter, H.R., A.L. Sows, M.S. Rodway, U.W. Wilson, R.W. Lowe, G.J. McChesney, F. Gress, and D.W. Anderson. 1995b. Population size, trends, and conservation problems of the double-crested cormorant on the Pacific Coast of North America. *Colonial Waterbirds*. 18 (Special Publication 1):189-215.

Carter, H.R., D.L. Whitworth, J.Y. Takekawa, T.W. Keeney, and P.R. Kelly. 2000. Atsea threats to Xantus' murrelets (*Synthliboramphus hypoleucus*) in the southern California bight. Pages 435-447 in D. R. Browne, K.K. Mitchell, and H.W. Chaney (editors). Proceedings of the fifth California Islands symposium, 29 March to 1 April 1999, U.S. Minerals Management Service, Camarillo, California.

Carter, H.R., D S. Gilmer, J.E. Takekawa, R.W. Lowe and U.W. Wilson. 2001a. Breeding Seabirds in California, Oregon, and Washington. Accessed January 2002). <http://biology.usgs.gov/s+t/noframe/b022.htm>

Carter, H.R., U.W. Wilson, R.W. Lowe, M.S. Rodway, D.A. Manuwal, J.E. Takekawa, and J.L. Yee. 2001b. Population trends of the common murre (*Uria aalge californica*). Pages 33 - 128 in D.A. Manuwal, H.R. Carter, T.S. Zimmerman, and D.L. Orthmeyer, editors. Biology and conservation of the common murre in California, Oregon, Washington, and British Columbia. Volume 1: Natural history and population trends. U.S. Geological Survey, Biological Resources Division, Information and Technology Report USDS/BRD/ITR2000-0012, Washington, D.C.

Cogswell HL. 1977. Water birds of California. Univ. Calif. Press, Berkeley. 399 p.

Cowen, R. K. 1990. Sex changes and life history patterns of the Labrid, *Semicossyphus pulcher*, across and environmental gradient. *Copeia* 1990(3):787-795.

Dickerson, T. and R. Leos. 1992. California market squid. In California's living marine resources and their utilization. CA Sea Grant. pp. 36-39.

Dibblee, T. W. and H. Eherenspeck. 1998. General geology of Santa Rosa Island, California, in: P. Weigand, ed., Contributions to the Geology of the Northern Channel Islands, Pacific Section, American Association of Petroleum Geologists, p. 49-75 .

Dick, M. H. and W. Donaldson. 1978. Fishing vessel endangered by crested auklet landings. *Condor*. 80:235-236.

Dohl, T. P., K. S. Norris, R. C. Guess, J. D. Bryant, and M. W. Honig. 1980. Summary of marine mammal and seabird surveys of the Southern California Bight area, 1975-1978. Part II. Cetacea of the Southern California B ight. Final Report to the Bureau of Land Management, NTIS Rep. No. PB81248189. 414p.



Dohl T.P., R.C. Guess, M.L. Duman, and R.C. Helm. 1983. Cetaceans of central and northern California, 1980 to 1983: Status, abundance, and distribution. Final Report to the Minerals Management Service, Contract # 1412000129090. 284 p.

Drumm L, National Marine Mammal Lab. Detailed information on whales. 2000. (accessed January 2002). <http://www.nmml.afsc.noaa.gov/education/cetaceans>.

Ellison, L. N. and L. Cleary. 1978. Effects of human disturbance on breeding of double-crested cormorants. *Auk*. 95:510-517.

Environmental Protection Agency. 1997. The Incidence and Severity of Sediment Contamination in Surface Waters of the United States Volume 1: National Sediment Quality Survey. EPA 823-R-97-006

Erwin EM. 1977. Black skimmer breeding ecology and behavior. *Auk* 94:709-717.

Ferrero R.C., D.P. DeMaster, P.S. Hill, M. Muto, and A.L. Lopez. 2000. Alaska Marine Mammal Stock Assessments, 2000. NOAA Technical Memorandum NMFS/AFSC/119.

Fields, W.G. 1965. The structure, development, food relations, reproduction, and life history of the squid, *Loligo opalescens* Berry. Calif. Dep. Fish Game. Fish Bulletin 131. 108 pp.

Fleischer LA. 1987. Guadalupe fur seal, *Arctocephalus townsendi*. In: J.P. Croxall and R.L. Gentry (eds.). Status, biology, and ecology of fur seals. Proceedings of an international symposium and workshop. Cambridge, England, 23-27 April 1984 . p. 43-48. U.S. Dept. of Commerce, NOAA, NMFS, NOAA Tech. Rept. NMFS 51.

Forney K.A., J. Barlow, and J.V. Carretta. 1995. The abundance of cetaceans in California waters. Part II: Aerial surveys in winter and spring of 1991 and 1992. *Fish. Bull.* 93:1526.

Forney K.A., J. Barlow, M.M. Muto, M. Lowry, J. Baker, G. Cameron, J. Mobley, C. Stinchcomb, and J.V. Carretta. 2000. U.S. Pacific marine mammal stock assessments: 2000. NOAA/TM/NMFS/SWFSC/300.

Forney, K.A., S.R. Benson, and G.A. Cameron. 2001. Central California gillnet effort and bycatch of sensitive species. Pages 141-160 in E.F. Melvin and J.K. Parrish, editors. Proceedings of the symposium - Seabird bycatch: trends, roadblocks, and solutions, 26-27 February 1999, Blaine, Washington, annual meeting of the Pacific Seabird Group. University of Alaska Sea Grant, AK-SG-01-01.

Gaston, A. J. and I. L. Jones. 1998. The Auks, Alcidae. Oxford University Press. New York, NY. 349 pp.



Gearin P.J., S.R. Melin, R.L. DeLong, H. Kajimura, and M.A. Johnson. 1994. Harbor porpoise interactions with a chinook salmon setnet fishery in Washington state. Special Issue, 15, Report of the International Whaling Commission. p. 427-438.

Gilly, W., Fountain, M., and A. Novakovic. 2001. Population analysis of the California market squid, *Loligo opalescens*, using DNA microsatellite analysis. *In* Status of the market squid fishery with recommendations for a conservation and management plan. Calif. Dept. Fish Game Marine Region Report to the Legislature. (see MSFMP Appendices).

Gisiner, R. 1998. Workshop on the effects of anthropogenic noise in the marine environment. Marine Mammal Science Project. Office of Naval Research. 140pp.

Granholm S. Double-crested, Brandt's and Pelagic Cormorants. (Accessed January 2002). <http://www.dfg.ca.gov/whdab/>

Gress F., P.R. Kelly, D.B. Lewis, and D.W. Anderson. 1980. Feeding activities and prey preference of California brown pelicans breeding in the Southern California Bight. Unpublished report. Calif. Dept. of Fish and Game, Endangered Species Program, Sacramento, CA. 38 p.

Gress F. and D.W. Anderson. 1983. A recovery plan for the California brown pelican. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Portland, OR. 179 p.

Group of Experts on the Scientific Aspects of Marine Pollution. 1993. Impact of oil and related chemicals on the marine environment. Reports and Studies No. 50. International Maritime Organization, London. 180+ix p

Hacker, Sinclair E. 1992. Stomach contents of four short-finned pilot whales (*Globicephala macrorhynchus*) from the Southern California Bight. *Marine Mammal Science*, 8(1): 76-81.

Hanni K.D., D.J. Long, R.E. Jones, P. Pyle, and L.E. Morgan. 1997. Sightings and strandings of Guadalupe fur seals in central and northern California, 1988-1995. *J. of Mamm.* 78:684-690.

Harrison C. 1978. A field guide to the nests, eggs and nestlings of North American birds. W. Collins Sons and Co., Cleveland, OH. 416 p.

Harrison, C. S. 1990. Seabirds of Hawaii: Natural History and Conservation. Cornell University Press, New York, New York.

Harrison, P. 1983. Seabirds, an identification guide. Houghton Mifflin Company, Boston, MA. 448 p.

Hebshi, A. 1998. Foraging site preferences of Brandt's cormorants off the Santa Cruz, California, Coast. *Colonial Waterbirds*. 21(2):245-250.





Hedgpeth, J. W. 1968. *Between Pacific Tides*, Fourth Edition.

Henry, A. E., 1997. Prey Dynamics of Pacific Harbor Seals and California Sea Lion foraging near San Nicolas Island. MS Thesis, San Diego State University, San Diego, California. pp. 115.

Heyning J.E. and T.D. Lewis. 1990. Fisheries interactions involving baleen whales off southern California. *Rep. Int. Whal. Commn.* 40:427-431.

Heyning J.E., T.D. Lewis, and C.D. Woodhouse. 1994. A note on odontocete mortality from fishing gear entanglements off Southern California. *Rep. Int. Whal. Commn. Special Issue* 15:439-442.

Hunt G.L., R.L. Pitman, M. Naughton, K. Winnett, A. Newman, P.R. Kelly, and K.T. Briggs. 1979. Distribution, status, reproductive ecology, and foraging habits of breeding seabirds. Book II, Part III, Vol. III of *Marine Mammal and Seabird Surveys of the Southern California Bight Area, 1975 to 1979*. Unpublished Report to the Bureau of Land Management, Univ. of California, Irvine, California.

Jaques D.L. and D.W. Anderson. 1988. Brown pelican use of the Moss Landing Wildlife Management Area: roosting behavior, habitat use, and interactions with humans. *Calif. Dept. of Fish and Game, Nongame Bird and Mammal Section Report*. 58 p. and appendices.

Jefferts, K. 1983. Zoogeography and systematics of cephalopods of the northeastern Pacific Ocean. Oregon State University Sea Grant College Program. 4 pp.

Johnsgard, P.A. 1993. *Cormorants, darters, and pelicans of the world*. Smithsonian Institution Press, Washinton, D.C. 444 p.

Julian F. and M.. Beeson. 1998. Estimates of marine mammal, turtle, and seabird mortality for two California gillnet fisheries: 1990-1995. *Fishery Bulletin* 96:271-284.

Keitt B.S. 2000. Status of the Xantus' murrelet (*Synthliboramphus hypoleucus*) on the islands of Baja California, Mexico. Unpublished report, Island Conservation and Ecology Group, Davenport, California.

Kiff, L. G. 1998. Historical changes in resident populations of California islands raptors. Pages 651-673 in D. M. Power, editor. *The California Islands: Proceedings of a multidisciplinary symposium*. Santa Barbara Museum of Natural History, Santa Barbara, CA.

Kruse, S., Caldwell, D. K. and M. C. Caldwell. Risso's Dolphin *Grampus griseus*. Chapter 8 Page 199 *In* S. H. Ridgeway and Sir R. Harrison editors. *Handbook of Marine Mammals*. Vol. 6 *The Second Book of Dolphins and the Porpoises*. Academic Press. 1990.



Leatherwood, S., Reeves, R. R., Perrin, W. F., and W. E. Evans. 1988. Whales, dolphins, and porpoises of the Eastern North Pacific and adjacent waters. A guide to their identification. Dover Publications Inc., New York. Page 125.

Leatherwood S., and R. R. Reeves. 1983. The Sierra Handbook of Whales and Dolphins. Sierra Book Club. Pp. 204-207.

Lipinski, M. 1986. Methods for the validation of squid age from statoliths. J. Mar. Biol. Assoc. U.K. 66: 506-526

Loughlin T.R., D.J. Rugh, and C.H. Fiscus. 1984. Northern sea lion distribution and abundance: 1956-1980. J. Wildl. Manage. 48:729-740.

Lowry, Mark S. and James V. Carretta. 1999. Market squid (*Loligo opalescens*) in the diet of California sea lions (*Salophus californianus*) in southern California (1981-1995). CalCOFI Rep., 40: 196-202.

Lutz, S. and L. Pendleton. 2001. Socio-economic study of the San Pedro historic purse seine fleet. 2001. USCFISH.  
[http://www.usc.edu/dept/economics/usclace/uscfish/USCFISHSocioEcoStudy\(June2001\).pdf](http://www.usc.edu/dept/economics/usclace/uscfish/USCFISHSocioEcoStudy(June2001).pdf)

Lynn, R. J., K. A. Bliss, and L. E. Eber. 1982. Vertical and Horizontal Distributions of Seasonal Mean Temperature, Salinity, Sigma-t, Stability, Dynamic Height, Oxygen, and Oxygen Saturation in the California Current, 1950 to 1978. Atlas No. 30 California Cooperative Fisheries Investigation. La Jolla, California.

Malins, D.C. and H.O. Hodgins. 1981. Petroleum and marine fishes: A review of uptake, disposition, and effects. Environmental Science and Technology, 15(11):1272-1280.

Manuwal, D. A. 1974. The natural history of Cassin's auklet. Condor. 76:421-431.4

Manuwal, D.A. 1978. Effect of man on marine birds: a review. Pages 140-160 in Wildlife and people: the proceedings of the John S. Wright Forestry Conference. Department of forestry and natural resources and the cooperative extension service, Purdue University, IN.

Martin, P. L. and W. J. Sydeman. 1998. Seabird monitoring, Channel Islands National Park, 1993-1996 Report. National Park Service, Channel Islands National Park, Ventura, California. Technical Report 98-03.

Massey B.W. 1977. Occurrence and nesting of the least tern and other endangered species in Baja California, Mexico. West. Birds 8:67-70

McChesney, G. J., H. R. Carter, F. Gress, W. R. McIver, J. W. Mason, W. Keeney, and P. R. Kelly. 2000. Effects of El Niño events on cormorant breeding populations in the





Southern California Bight. Abstract from the Pacific Seabird Group meeting, 23-26 February 2000, Napa, California.

McCulloch. 1980. A summary of Regional geology, Environmental Geology, OCS Resource Appraisal, Petroleum Potential and Operational Considerations in the Area of Proposed Lease Sale 73, Offshore California U. S. Geological Survey Open File Report 80-2007, 139 p.

McGowan, J.A. 1954. Observations on the sexual behavior and spawning of the squid, *Loligo opalescens*, at La Jolla, California. Calif. Fish Game Fish Bull. 40(1): 47-55.

McDonald, D., and P. Dutton. 1992. Status of sea turtles in San Diego Bay, 1990 - 1992 Final Report to the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Services. 16 pp.

Miller D.J. 1974. The sea otter, *Enhydra lutris*, its life history, taxonomic status and some ecological relationships. Calif. Dept. Fish and Game, Sacramento. Marine Leaflet No. 7. 13 p.

Miller D.J., M.J. Herder, and J.P. Scholl. 1983. California marine mammal/fishery interaction study, 1979 to 1981. NOAA/NMFS/ SWFSC Admin. Rep. LJ8313C. 234 p.

Minerals Management Service. 1987. Northern California proposed oil and gas lease sale 91: draft environmental impact statement. Vol 1. p. IV 40 to IV 46.

Minerals Management Service. 2000. Draft OCS environmental assessment: extended-reach exploratory drilling project cavern point unit, leases OCS-P 0210 and OCS-PO527 Venoco Inc. and Poseiden Petroleum LLC. 62pp.

Minerals Management Service. 2001. Draft EIR Delineation Drilling June 2001.  
Minerals Management Service. 2001. Draft EIR OCS Oil and Gas Leasing Program: 2002-2007 October 2001. Vol I & II

Morejohn, G. V., J. T. Harvey, and L. T. Krasnow. 1978. The importance of *Loligo opalescens* in the food web of marine vertebrates in Monterey Bay, California. In: C.W. Recksiek and H.W. Frey (Editors), Biological, oceanographic, and acoustic aspects of the market squid, *Loligo opalescens* Berry. California Department of Fish and Game, Fish Bulletin No. 169:67-98.

Moyle, P.B. and J.J. Cech. 1996. Fishes: an introduction to ichthyology. University of California , Davis. Prentice Hall, New Jersey. P.174.

National Marine Fisheries Service and U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1998a. Recovery plan for U.S. Pacific Populations of the leatherback turtle (*Dermochelys coriacea*). National Marine Fisheries Service, Silver Spring, MD.



NMFS and USFWS 1998b. Recovery plan for U.S. Pacific Populations of the loggerhead turtle (*Caretta caretta*). National Marine Fisheries Service, Silver Spring, MD.

NMFS and USFWS 1998c. Recovery plan for U.S. Pacific populations of the East Pacific green turtle (*Chelonia mydas*). National Marine Fisheries Service, Silver Spring, MD.

NMFS and USFWS 1998d. Recovery plan for U.S. Pacific populations of the olive ridley turtle (*Lepidochelys olivacea*). National Marine Fisheries Service, Silver Spring, MD.

NMFS. NOAA. 2000. Biological Opinion, Section 7 Consultation on authorization to take listed marine mammals incidental to commercial fishing operations under Section 101(a)(5)(E) of the Marine Mammal Protection Act for the California/Oregon Drift Gillnet Fishery.

NMFS, NOAA. Alaska Regional Office and Alaska Science Center. Steller Sea Lions. 2003. (Accessed January 2003)  
<http://www.fakr.noaa.gov/protectedresources/stellers.htm>

NMFS, NOAA, Office Protected Resources. Guadalupe fur seals. (accessed February 2002)  
[http://www.nmfs.noaa.gov/prot\\_res/species/Pinnipeds/guadalupefurseal.html](http://www.nmfs.noaa.gov/prot_res/species/Pinnipeds/guadalupefurseal.html)

NMFS, NOAA, Office of Protected Resources. Sea Turtles. (accessed January 2003).  
[http://www.nmfs.noaa.gov/prot\\_res/species/turtles/](http://www.nmfs.noaa.gov/prot_res/species/turtles/)

NMFS, NOAA, Southwest Regional Office, California/Oregon Drift Gillnet Fishery, Observer Program data Summaries. 1999/2000 fishing seasons. (accessed February 2003). <http://swr.ucsd.edu/fmd/observer/catch9900.htm>

NMFS, NOAA. OPR. 2002. List of Fisheries. (accessed January 2003)  
[http://www.nmfs.noaa.gov/prot\\_res/PR2/Fisheries\\_Interactions/2002\\_LOF.pdf](http://www.nmfs.noaa.gov/prot_res/PR2/Fisheries_Interactions/2002_LOF.pdf)  
(same as Federal Register Vol 67 No. 12 January 17 2002)

NMFS, NOAA, OPR. 2003. Proposed List of Fisheries (accessed February 2003).  
[http://www.nmfs.noaa.gov/prot\\_res/readingrm/Fisheries/2003\\_LOF\\_proposed\\_rule.pdf](http://www.nmfs.noaa.gov/prot_res/readingrm/Fisheries/2003_LOF_proposed_rule.pdf).  
Same as Federal Register Vol. 68 No. 7 January 10 2003.

NMFS, NOAA, Office of Protected Resources. Frequently Asked Questions for List of Fisheries. 2003. (accessed February 2003).  
[http://www.nmfs.noaa.gov/prot\\_res/PR2/Fisheries\\_Interactions/List\\_of\\_fisheries\\_FAQ.html](http://www.nmfs.noaa.gov/prot_res/PR2/Fisheries_Interactions/List_of_fisheries_FAQ.html)

NMFS, NOAA, Southwest Regional Office. Drift Gillnet Observer Data. 2003. (accessed January 2003). <http://swr.ucsd.edu/fmd/observer/catch9900.htm>



National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration. 1991. Coastal Environmental Quality in the United States, 1990.

NOAA. 1992. Final EIS/Management Plan Monterey Bay National Marine Sanctuary. Vol. 1

NOAA 1997. Natural History of the Monterey Bay National Marine Sanctuary. 259p

NOAA/NOS. 2003. Gulf of the Farallones National Marine Sanctuary State of the Sanctuary Report. National Ocean Service. Silver Springs, MD. 32pp.

National Research Council. 1985. Oil in the sea: inputs, fates, and effects. National Academy Press, Washington, DC. 601+xviii p

Nur, N., W.J. Sydeman, D. Girman, T.B. Smith, and D. Gilmer. 1999. Population status, prospects, and risks faced by two seabirds of the California current: the ashy stormpetrel, *Oceanodroma homochroa*, and Xantus' murrelet, *Synthliboramphus hypoleucus*. Final report to the U. S. Geological Survey, Biological Resources Division.

O'Dor, R.K. and D.M. Webber 1986. The constraints on cephalopods: why squid aren't fish. Can. J. Zool. 64:1591-1605.

Oliphant, Malcolm S. 1971. Pacific bonito food habits. Calif. Dept. Fish Game, Fish Bulletin 152: 64-82.

Orr R.T. and R.C. Helm. 1989. Marine mammals of California. California Natural History Guides: University of California Press, Berkeley. 93 p.

O'Shea, T. J., R. R. Reeves, and A. Kirk Long (eds.). 1999. Marine Mammals and Persistent Ocean Contaminants: Proceedings of the Marine Mammal Commission Workshop, Keystone, Colorado, 12-15 October 1998. Marine Mammal Commission, Bethesda, MD. 150pp.

Pacific Fishery Management Council. 1998. The coastal pelagic species fishery management plan draft amendment eight. p. A78-A90.

PFMC. 2001. Environmental Assessment/Regulatory Impact Review/Initial Regulatory Flexibility Analysis for Proposed Groundfish Acceptable Biological Catch and Optimum Yield Specifications and Management Measures for the 2002 Pacific Coast Groundfish Fishery.

PFMC: Pacific Fisheries Management Council. 2002. Status of the Pacific Coast Coastal Pelagic Species Fishery and Recommended Acceptable Biological Catches. 48 pp.



PFMC: Pacific Fisheries Management Council. 2003. Status of the Pacific Coast Coastal Pelagic Species Fishery and Recommended Acceptable Biological Catches. 41 pp.

Page, G. W., and H. R. Carter, eds. 1987. Impacts of the 1986 San Joaquin Valley Crude oil spill on marine birds in central California. Special Scientific Report, Point Reyes Bird Observatory, Stinson Beach California.

Page, G.W., H.R. Carter, and R G. Ford. 1990. Numbers of seabirds killed or debilitated in the 1986 Apex Houston oil spill in central California. Pages 164-174 in: S. G. Sealy, editor. Auks at sea. Studies in Avian Biology 14.

Palmer R.S, ed. 1962. Handbook of North American birds. Vol. 1. Yale University Press, New Haven CT. 567 p.

Parker, M., J. Boyce, R. Young, N. Rojek, C. Hamilton, V. Slowik, H. Gellerman, S. Kress, H. Carter, G. Moore, and L.E. Cohen. 2000. Restoration of common murre colonies in central California: annual report 1999. Unpublished report, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, San Francisco Bay National Wildlife Refuge Complex, Newark, California (prepared for the *Apex Houston* Trustee Council). 59 p.

Parker, M., C. Hamilton, I. Harrald, H. Knechtel, M. Murphy, V. Slowik, H. Carter, R. Golightly, S. Kress, G. Moore, and S. Boehm. 2001. Restoration of common murre colonies in central California: annual report 2000. Unpublished report, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, San Francisco Bay National Wildlife Refuge Complex, Newark, California (prepared for the Apex Houston Trustee Council). 59 p.

Pitman, R.L. 1990. Pelagic distribution and biology of sea turtles in the eastern tropical Pacific. Pages 143-148 in T.H. Richardson, J.I. Richardson, and M. Donnelly (compilers), Proc. Tenth Annual Workshop on Sea Turtle Biology and Conservation. U.S. Dept. Commer., NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SEFC-278. 286 pp.

Polite C. and Pratt J. 1990. Bald eagle. <http://www.dfg.ca.gov/whdab/>

Powell, Abbey. 2002. Western snowy plovers and California least terns. U.S. Geological Service, Status and Trends of the Nation's Biological Resources. <http://biology.usgs.gov/s+t/SNT/noframe/ca168.htm>

Reed, J. R., J. L. Sincock, and J. P. Hailman. 1985. Light attraction in endangered procellariiform birds: reduction by shielding upward radiation. *Auk*. 102:377-383.

Reed, J. R. 1987. Polarizing filters fail to reduce light attraction in Newell's shearwaters. *Wildlife Society Bulletin*, 15:596-598.

Reeves R.R., B.S. Stewart, and S. Leatherwood. 1992. The Sierra Club handbook of seals and Sirenians. Sierra Club Books. San Francisco, California.



Reimer, S.D. and R.F. Brown. 1997. Monitoring human-wildlife interactions and disturbance of seabirds and pinnipeds at three arch rocks national wildlife refuge, 1993-1994. Oregon Department of Fish and Game, Wildlife Diversity Program, Marine Region, Newport, OR. Technical Report #97-6-01. 27 p.

Restrepo, V.R., G.G. Thompson, P.M. Mace, W.L. Gabriel, L.L. Low, A.D. MacCall, R.D. Methot, J.E. Powers, B.L. Taylor, P.R. Wade, and J.F. Witzig. 1998. Technical guidance on the use of precautionary approaches to implementing National Standard 1 of the Magnuson-Stevens Fishery Conservation and Management Act. NOAA Technical Memorandum NMFS-F/SPO.

Rice D.W. 1974. Sperm whale *Physeter macrocephalus*, Linnaeus 1758. p. 177-233 In: S.H. Ridgway and R.J.Harrison (eds.). Handbook of Marine Mammals, Vol. 4. Academic Press, London.

Richmond et al. 1981. Regional Geology, Seismicity and Potential Geologic Hazards and Constraints, OCS Oil and Gas Lease Sale 53, Northern and Central California Sale 53. U. S. Geological Survey Open File Report 81-318. 36p.

Rigney M. California gull.1990. (accessed January 2000). <http://www.dfg.ca.gov/whdab/>

Rigney M. and Granholm S. California least terns, Forster's tern. 1990. (accessed June 2000) <http://www.dfg.ca.gov/whdab/>

Rijke A.M. 1970. Wettability and phylogenetic development of feather structure in water birds. J. Exp. Biol. 52:469-479.

Rojek, N.A. and M.W. Parker. 2000. Factors affecting the recovery of common murrelets nesting on the Castle/Hurricane rock complex. Pacific Seabirds. 27(1):47.

Sanders, S. 1990. Marbled murrelet. 1990. (accessed June 2000). <http://www.dfg.ca.gov/whdab/>

Schafer, H. A., R. W. Gossett, C. F. Ward, and A. M. Westcott. 1984. Chlorinated hydrocarbons in marine mammals. Biennial Report, 1983-84, Southern California Coastal Water Research Project, Long Beach, California.

Scholin, C. A., Guillard, F., Doucet, G. J., Benson, S., Busman, M., Chavez, F. P., Cordaro, J., DeLong, R., DeVogelaere, A., Harvey, J., Haulena, M., Lefebvre, K., Lipscomb, T., Loscutoff, S., Lowenstine, L. J., Marin III, R., Miller, P. E., McLellan, W. A., Moeller, P. D. R., Powell, C. L., Rowles, T., Silvagni, P., Silver, M., Spraker, T., Trainer, V., and Van Dolah, F. M. 2000. Mortality of sea lions along the central California coast linked to a toxic diatom bloom. Nature, 403:80-84.

Sealy S.G. 1972. Adaptive differences in breeding biology in the marine bird family Alcidae. Ph.D. Thesis, Univ. Michigan, Ann Arbor. 283 p.



Seagars, D. J. and J. R. Henderson. 1985. Cephalopod remains from the stomach of a short-finned pilot whale collected near Santa Catalina Island, California. *J. Mamm.*, 66(4): 777-779.

Shane, S. H. 1995. Relationship between pilot whales and Risso's dolphins at Santa Catalina Island, California, USA. *Marine Ecology Progress Series*. Vol. 123: 5-11.

Sowls A.L., A.R. DeGange, J.W. Nelson, and G.S. Lester. 1980. Catalog of California seabird colonies. U.S. Dep. Inter., Fish and Wildlife Serv., Wash. DC. Biol. Serv. Program USFWS/OBS-80/37. 371 p.

Starbird, C., A. Baldrige, and J.T. Harvey. 1993. Seasonal occurrence of leatherback sea turtles (*Dermochelys coriacea*) in the Monterey Bay region, with notes on other sea turtles, 1986-1991. *Calif. Fish and Game* 79(2): 54-62.

Stewart B.S., B.J. Le Boeuf, P.K. Yochem, H.R. Huber, R.L. DeLong, R.J. Jameson, W. Sydeman, and S.G. Allen. 1994. History and present status of the northern elephant seal population. In: B. J. Le Boeuf and R. M. Laws (eds.) *Elephant Seals*. Univ. Calif. Press, Los Angeles.

Stinson, M. L. 1984. Biology of sea turtles in San Diego Bay, California, and in the northeastern Pacific Ocean. M. S. thesis. San Diego State University. 578 p.

Storey, A. E. and B. L. Grimmer. 1986. Effect of illumination on the nocturnal activities of Manx shearwaters: colony avoidance or inconspicuous behavior? *Bird Behavior*. 6:85- 89.

Sydeman, W.J., K.A. Hobson, P.Pyle, and E.B. McLaren. 1997 Trophic relationships among seabirds: Combined stable isotope and conventional dietary approach. *The Condor* 99:327-336.

Sydeman, W., N. Nur, and P. Marting. 1998a. Population viability analyses for endemic seabirds of the California marine ecosystem: the Ashy Storm-Petrel (*Oceanodroma homochroa*) and Xantus' Murrelet (*Synthliboramphus hypoleucus*). Final report to USGS Biological Resources Division, Species At Risk Program.

Sydeman, W. J., N. Nur, E. B. McLaren, and G. J. McChesney. 1998b. Status and trends of the ashy storm -petrel on southeast Farallon Island, California, based upon capture-recapture analyses. *Condor*. 100:438-447.

Takekawa, J.E., H.R. Carter, and T.E. Harvey. 1990. Decline of the common murre in central California, 1980-1986. *Studies in Avian Biology*. 14:149-163.

Telfer, T.C., J.L. Sincock, G.V. Byrd, and J.R. Reed. 1987. Attraction of Hawaiian seabirds to lights: conservation efforts and effects of moon phase. *Wildlife Society Bulletin*. 15:406-413.





Thayer, J.A., W.J. Sydeman, N.P. Fairman and S.G. Allen. 1999. Waterbirds. 22(1):130-139.

Thomas, W. H. and D. L. R. Siebert. 1974. Distribution of Nitrate, Nitrite, Phosphate, and Silicate in the California Current Region, 1969. In California Cooperative Fisheries Investigation, A. Fleminger and S.G. Wyllie (eds.) Atlas No. 20, La Jolla, California

Townsend C.H. 1931. The fur seal of the California Islands with new descriptive and historical matter. Zoologica 9:443-457.

Tricas, Timothy C. 1979. Relationships of the blue shark, *Prionace glauca*, and its prey species near Santa Catalina Island, California. Fishery Bulletin, 77(1): 175-182.

USFWS. Tidewater goby. 2001. (accessed January 2003).  
<http://www.ccfwo.r1.fws.gov/goby.html>

USFWS. 2000. Reinitiation of formal consultation on the containment program for the southern sea otter (1989/FW81). Biological Opinion. 40 p.

USFWS. 2001. Western Snowy Plover (*Charadrius alexandrinus nivosus*) Pacific Coast Population Draft Recovery Plan. Portland, Oregon. xix + 630 pp.

Van Horn, W., A. Melancon, and J. Sun (eds.). 1988. Outer continental shelf oil and gas program: cumulative effects. U.S. Department of the Interior, Minerals Management Service, Herndon, VA. OCS Report MMS 88-0005

Vedder, J.G., H.G. Greene, S.H. Clarke, and M.P. Kennedy, 1986, Geologic Map of the Mid-Southern California continental margin, in: H.G. Greene, and M.P. Kennedy eds., California Continental Margin Geologic Map Series, California Department of Conservation.

Vercoutere. T. W., H. T. Mullins, K. McDougall, and J. B. Thompson. 1987. Sedimentation across the Central California Oxygen Minimum Zone: An alternative coastal upwelling sequence. J. Sed. Petrol. 57: 709-722.

Verheijen, F. J. 1958. The mechanisms of the trapping effect of artificial light sources upon animals. Netherlands Journal of Zoology. 13:1-107.

Watanuki, Y. 1980. Moonlight avoidance behavior in Leach's storm petrels as a defense against Slaty-backed gulls. Auk. 103:14-22.

Weimerskirch, H., D. Capdeville, and G. Duhamel. 2000. Factors affecting the number and mortality of seabirds attending trawlers and long-liners in the Kerguelen area. Polar Biology, 23:236-249.



Wells, R. S., and M. D. Scott. Bottlenose Dolphin *Tursiops truncatus*. Chapter 7 Page 137 In S. H. Ridgeway and Sir R. Harrison editors. Handbook of Marine Mammals. Vol. 6 The Second Book of Dolphins and the Porpoises. Academic Press. 1990.

Whitworth, D.L., J.Y. Takekawa, H.R. Carter, and W.R. McIver. 1997. A night-lighting technique for at-sea capture of Xantus' murrelets. Colonial Waterbirds. 20(3):525-531.

Wynne K. and P. Folkens. 1992. Guide to marine mammals of Alaska. Alaska Sea Grant Program. University of Alaska Fairbanks, Fairbanks, AK

