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**APPENDIX B.1**  
**LIST OF VERTEBRATES<sup>1</sup>**  
**CRESTRIDGE ECOLOGICAL RESERVE**

Compiled by Claude G. Edwards  
September 2001

**AMPHIBIANS**

**Hylidae – Treefrogs**

*Hyla regilla* Pacific treefrog

**REPTILES**

**Iguanidae – Iguanid Lizards**

*Sceloporus occidentalis* Western fence lizard (B)  
*Sceloporus orcuttii* Granite spiny lizard (B)  
*Uta stansburiana* Side-blotched lizard (B)  
*Phrynosoma coronatum blainvillei*<sup>2</sup> San Diego horned lizard (B)

**Teiidae – Whiptail Lizards**

*Cnemidophorus hyperythrus beldingi*<sup>2</sup> Orange-throated whiptail (B)  
*Cnemidophorus tigris multiscutatus* Coastal western whiptail

**Anguidae – Alligator Lizards**

*Elgaria multicarinata webbi* San Diego alligator lizard

**Boidae – Boas**

*Lichanura trivirgata* Rosy boa

**Colubridae – Collubrid Snakes**

*Hypsiglena torquata* Night snake  
*Lampropeltis getulus californiae* Common kingsnake  
*Masticophis lateralis lateralis* California striped racer  
*Thamnophis couchii hammondi* Two-striped garter snake

**Viperidae – Vipers**

*Crotalus viridis helleri* Southern Pacific rattlesnake



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## BIRDS

### **Cathartidae – New World Vultures**

*Cathartes aura* Turkey vulture

### **Accipitridae – Hawks**

*Elanus leucurus* Black-shouldered kite  
*Circus cyaneus*<sup>2</sup> Northern harrier  
*Accipiter striatus* Sharp-shinned hawk  
*Accipiter cooperi*<sup>2</sup> Cooper's hawk (B)  
*Buteo lineatus* Red-shouldered hawk (B)  
*Buteo jamaicensis* Red-tailed hawk (B)  
*Aquila chrysaetos*<sup>2</sup> Golden eagle

### **Falconidae – Falcons**

*Falco sparverius* American kestrel

### **Odontophoridae – Quails**

*Callipepla californica* California quail (B)

### **Columbidae – Pigeons and Doves**

*Columba livia* Domestic pigeon  
*Zenaida macroura* Mourning dove (B)  
*Columbina passerina* Common ground-dove

### **Cuculidae – Cuckoos**

*Geococcyx californianus* Greater roadrunner

### **Tytonidae – Barn Owls**

*Tyto alba* Barn owl

### **Strigidae – True Owls**

*Bubo virginianus* Great horned owl

### **Caprimulgidae – Goatsuckers**

*Phalaenoptilus nuttallii* Common poorwill

### **Apodidae – Swifts**

*Aeronautes saxatalis* White-throated swift

### **Trochilidae – Hummingbirds**

*Archilochus alexandri* Black-chinned hummingbird (B)  
*Calypte anna* Anna's hummingbird (B)  
*Calypte costae* Costa's hummingbird (B)  
*Selasphorus sasin* Allen's hummingbird



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*Selasphorus rufus*

Rufous hummingbird

**Picidae – Woodpeckers**

*Melanerpes formicivorus*

Acorn woodpecker (B)

*Picoides nuttallii*

Nuttall's woodpecker (B)

*Picoides pubescens*

Downy woodpecker

*Colaptes auratus*

Northern flicker

**Tyrannidae – Tyrant Flycatchers**

*Sayornis nigricans*

Black phoebe (B)

*Sayornis saya*

Say's phoebe

*Empidonax difficilis*

Pacific-slope flycatcher (B)

*Myiarchus cinerascens*

Ash-throated flycatcher (B)

*Tyrannus vociferans*

Cassin's kingbird (B)

**Vireonidae – Vireos**

*Vireo huttoni*

Hutton's vireo (B)

**Corvidae – Jays and Crows**

*Aphelocoma californica*

Western scrub-jay (B)

*Corvus brachyrhynchos*

American crow (B)

*Corvus corax*

Common raven (B)

**Hirundinidae – Swallows**

*Stelgidopteryx serripennis*

Northern rough-winged swallow

*Petrochelidon pyrrhonota*

Cliff swallow (B)

*Hirundo rustica*

Barn swallow

**Paridae – Titmice**

*Baeolophus inornatus*

Oak titmouse (B)

**Aegithalidae – Bushtits**

*Psaltriparus minimus*

Bushtit (B)

**Sittidae – Nuthatches**

*Sitta carolinensis*

White-breasted nuthatch

**Troglodytidae – Wrens**

*Salpinctes obsoletus*

Rock wren

*Catherpes mexicanus*

Canyon wren

*Thryomanes bewickii*

Bewick's wren (B)

*Troglodytes aedon*

House wren (B)

**Regulidae – Kinglets**

*Regulus calendula*

Ruby-crowned kinglet



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**Sylviidae – Old World Flycatchers**

*Polioptila caerulea* Blue-gray gnatcatcher (B)

**Turdidae – Thrushes**

*Sialia mexicana* Western bluebird (B)

*Catharus guttatus* Hermit thrush

*Turdus migratorius* American robin

**Timillidae – Babblers**

*Chamaea fasciata* Wrentit (B)

**Motacillidae – Pipits**

*Anthus rubescens* American pipit

**Sturnidae – Starlings**

*Sturnus vulgaris* European starling (B)

**Mimidae – Thrashers**

*Mimus polyglottus* Northern mockingbird (B)

*Toxostoma redivivum* California thrasher (B)

**Bombycillidae – Waxwings**

*Bombycilla cedrorum* Cedar waxwing

**Ptilonotidae – Silky Flycatchers**

*Phainopepla nitens* Phainopepla (B)

**Parulidae – Wood Warblers**

*Vermivora celata* Orange-crowned warbler (B)

*Dendroica petechia* Yellow warbler (B)

*Dendroica coronata* Yellow-rumped warbler

*Dendroica townsendi* Townsend's warbler

*Oporornis tolmiei* MacGillivray's warbler

*Geothlypis trichas* Common yellowthroat

*Wilsonia pusilla* Wilson's warbler

**Emberizidae – Towhees and American Sparrows**

*Pipilo maculatus* Spotted towhee (B)

*Pipilo crissalis* California towhee (B)

*Aimophila ruficeps*<sup>2</sup> Rufous-crowned sparrow (B)

*Spizella passerina* Chipping sparrow

*Spizella atrogularis* Black-chinned sparrow

*Chondestes grammacus* Lark sparrow

*Zonotrichia atricapilla* Golden-crowned sparrow

*Zonotrichia leucophrys* White-crowned sparrow

*Passerella iliaca* Fox sparrow



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<i>Melospiza lincolnii</i>	Lincoln's sparrow
<i>Melospiza melodia</i>	Song sparrow (B)
<i>Junco hyemalis</i>	Dark-eyed junco

**Cardinalidae – Cardinals, Grosbeaks, and Buntings**

<i>Pheucticus melanocephalus</i>	Black-headed grosbeak (B)
<i>Guiraca caerulea</i>	Blue grosbeak
<i>Passerina amoena</i>	Lazuli bunting (B)

**Icteridae – Blackbirds and Orioles**

<i>Euphagus cyanocephalus</i>	Brewer's blackbird
<i>Molothrus ater</i>	Brown-headed cowbird (B)
<i>Icterus cucullatus</i>	Hooded oriole (B)
<i>Icterus bullockii</i>	Bullock's oriole (B)

**Fringillidae – Finches**

<i>Carpodacus mexicanus</i>	House finch (B)
<i>Carduelis pinus</i>	Pine siskin
<i>Carduelis psaltria</i>	Lesser goldfinch (B)
<i>Carduelis lawrencei</i>	Lawrence's goldfinch
<i>Carduelis tristis</i>	American goldfinch

**Passeridae – Old World Sparrows**

<i>Passer domesticus</i>	House sparrow (B)
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**MAMMALS**

**Didelphidae – New World Opossums**

<i>Didelphis virginiana</i>	Virginia opossum
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**Leporidae – Hares and Rabbits**

<i>Sylvilagus audubonii</i>	Audubon's cottontail (B)
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**Geomyidae – Pocket Gophers**

<i>Thomomys bottae</i>	Botta's pocket gopher
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**Muridae – Mice, Rats, and Voles**

<i>Neotoma fuscipes</i>	Dusky-footed woodrat
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**Sciuridae – Squirrels**

<i>Spermophilus beecheyi</i>	California ground squirrel (B)
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**Felidae – Cats**

<i>Felis rufus</i>	Bobcat
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**Canidae – Dogs**

*Canis latrans*

Coyote (B)

*Urocyon cinereoargenteus*

Gray fox

**Procyonidae - Racoons**

*Procyon lotor*

Raccoon

**Cervidae - Deer and Elk**

*Odocoileus hemionus*<sup>2</sup>

Mule deer

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(B) = Breeding Observed / Confirmed Onsite.

<sup>1</sup> Nomenclature follows AOU (1999) and supplements and Laudenslayer et al. (1991).

<sup>2</sup> MSCP covered species